

Barclays Terms

Your agreement with us



Welcome to Barclays

Thank you for choosing to invest through Barclays. This Agreement sets out what you can expect from us when you open an account or take out a service from us – and what we ask of you, too.

We know that your time is precious so these terms contain:

- a **key points** section, to explain some key provisions of these terms; and
- a **contents** page to help you find the relevant section when you need it.

How to find the terms that relate to your service

These are the terms for the services available through Direct Investing Accounts that we provide in the UK. The services covered by these terms are listed in the contents page. We might provide other services through Direct Investing Accounts that are covered by both these terms and additional or supplemental terms. If that is the case we will give you the terms that apply.

Our order execution and custody services are provided by Barclays Bank PLC. In writing these terms we keep you, our client, first in mind. We have arranged the terms in a way we think will make it easier for you to see what is relevant to you.

The first section, Section A, sets out the main terms that govern our relationship with you. It answers questions you might have such as “How do I contact you? What do I have to pay? How do I end the contract?”

Section B deals with the terms that apply to all our investment services.

Section C deals with the terms that apply to all our banking services that support Direct Investing Accounts.

Section D deals with the terms that apply to our handling of your Personal Information.

Section E deals with our disclosure of our information About Us.

Section F deals with the Definitions and Interpretation applicable to the Agreement.

Our legal relationship

Your legal relationship with us for each Account is governed by this document being the terms and conditions, together with any special, additional or supplemental terms set out in other documents which we give you, your Application Form, and other documents setting out our interest rates and charges and those relating to specific tools and services relating to your Account (together, the “**Agreement**”). You can ask us, at any time, for a copy of any or all of these documents. If the terms in this document are inconsistent with any term in another document in the Agreement, the term in that document will apply.

Definitions

Words which begin with a capital letter have a specific meaning, which is explained in the Definitions, Section F.

In the Agreement:

- “**you**” and “**your**” mean any person entering the Agreement with us and, where applicable, their duly authorised representatives, legal personal representatives and successors;
- “**we**”, “**us**” and “**our**” mean the Barclays Bank PLC which provides the service to you.

Key points

We set out below some key points to consider before entering into the Agreement. This is not a substitute for reading the Agreement and you must familiarise yourself with all aspects of the Agreement that apply to the services you have chosen.

We provide investment and related services including deposit taking through the Accounts. Some of these services will only be available to certain types of Accounts. These are only available in the UK.

There are risks involved in any investment. Please take time to read Schedule 2, which contains information on some of the general risks of investing and the nature and risks of particular types of investments.

It may take time to act on certain Instructions and we may need to clarify Instructions. As a result, you should always ensure you leave sufficient time to meet any deadlines you may have.

You must ensure you keep us up to date with any changes in your status or information. If you do not we may not be able to provide some services or may not be able to tell you about changes to your Account.

We can change the provisions of the Agreement from time to time for various reasons we have set out. We can also stop providing services by giving you advance notice, or, in certain circumstances, without giving you notice.

It is important you look after any passwords or other security details and tell us if you think someone else may have knowledge of them. If you do not do so, your liability for any transactions may increase.

In certain circumstances, we will have the right to “set off” amounts you owe us against the Assets we hold for you, or the amounts we owe you in other accounts or services provided by us or member of the Barclays Group, including against any amounts in your Account, and may dispose of your investments to clear what you may owe us.

You may have access to a financial ombudsman if things go wrong and may be protected by a deposit or investment protection scheme. Details are set out in the Agreement.

For some Accounts, you will have a cooling off period in which you can change your mind and cancel the Agreement.

Important note about your tax position

You have sole responsibility for the management of your legal obligations and tax affairs, including making any applicable filings and payments, and complying with any applicable laws and regulations.

You confirm that you have been and are compliant with all tax declaration and reporting obligations relating to the Assets held in your Account and any income or gains they produce (the “**Tax Obligations**”). You will inform us of any change in your circumstances that are relevant to the Tax Obligations, including any change in your address or nationality.

Some of our services may depend on your tax status and you should take your own tax advice to ensure the services are appropriate. We may be required to pass information about you to tax authorities, or deduct withholding taxes from any interest or income we pay or pass on to you.

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Section A – Your relationship with Barclays

Whichever Direct Investing Accounts and services you choose, this section will apply to our relationship with you.

1. When does this Agreement become effective?

This document and the Agreement becomes effective and will bind you and us when you have completed an application for an Account that references these terms and conditions, which we have accepted. It will continue to regulate our relationship until there are no Assets in an account, and you or we have terminated the Account that you applied for.

The Agreement applies separately to each Account that you have with us. The constituent parts of the Agreement may apply differently to (i) you or your Assets (ii) your Account, depending on the nature of your Account and (iii) the Services provided by us through that Account.

Any one Account may give you an entitlement to different tax or other advantages to other Accounts subject to the Agreement, all as provided for in the Account Literature.

2. Your right to cancel

- 2.1 You have a right to cancel any Account within 14 calendar days. The cancellation period will start on the date on which we agree to provide the further service or product, or, if later, the date you receive the relevant terms.
- 2.2 If you wish to cancel, you must send an Instruction. You will have no further obligations in relation to the Account service or product you cancel and you will not be charged any fee for cancelling. There may, however, be a shortfall if we have carried out transactions on your behalf during the cancellation period, and you will bear that market risk.
- 2.3 If you do not exercise the right to cancel, the Agreement will remain in effect until terminated under its terms.

3. Online services

- 3.1 We will take reasonable care to ensure the security of, and prevent unauthorised access to, our online services.
- 3.2 While we will make reasonable efforts to provide the online services, we may suspend the operation of our online services, including any Trading Platform, where we reasonably consider it necessary, including for technical problems, emergencies, maintenance, regulatory reasons, where we decide it is sensible for our protection or to ensure the continued availability of the online services or Trading Platform.
- 3.3 You must:
 - (a) follow the procedures and Instructions in any user guidance that we give you from time to time, including using PINsentry or any other authentication device we give you where required; and
 - (b) tell us as soon as you can if you become aware of any failure, delay, malfunction, virus or error in the sending or receiving of Instructions or any suspected fraud.
- 3.4 We will not be liable for any Losses you may suffer due to any failure of the online services, including any Trading Platform, transmission failure or delays or similar technical errors, or problems with the software of data feeds provided by third parties, to the extent that the failure is beyond our reasonable control.
- 3.5 You are responsible for the security of the devices you use to access our Accounts and Services. You should ensure your computer, modem or any other device you use complies with the current accepted standards and requirements and carry out your own regular virus checks and security updates.
- 3.6 If you use our online services, including Trading Platforms, outside the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you, you do so at your own risk, as it may be against the law in that country.
- 3.7 Unless we tell you otherwise, any software, hardware or device we provide to you in connection with online services, including Trading Platforms, is licensed to you. The copyright and all other rights in it and in any user guides or other information we provide to you, remains owned by us or by the person who licenses it to us, if applicable. You must use it exclusively in connection with the Agreement and as described in any user guide or other information we provide to you. You will obtain no rights, title or interest in any such materials or intellectual property rights relating to them.
- 3.8 The records we maintain of any online messages, Instructions, payments or other transactions will be final evidence of those messages, Instructions, payments or other transactions and of the time they are given or carried out except where there is an obvious mistake.

3.9 You are responsible if, when you use our online services, you give us incorrect Instructions or mistakenly instruct us to give effect to the same Instruction more than once.

4. Your categorisation under the Regulatory Requirements

4.1 Where we provide you with investment services, for the purposes of Regulatory Requirements, we will treat you as a retail client for your Account and Services available through an Account unless we agree with you otherwise. Categorisation as a retail client affords you the highest degree of consumer protection under the Regulatory Requirements. However, this does not necessarily mean that you will automatically be eligible to bring a claim under any investor compensation schemes or ombudsman service available (please refer to the “**Complaints**” clauses and “**Deposit and investment protection**” clauses below for further details).

4.2 As a retail client, you may have the right to elect to be re-categorised as a professional client. Professional clients typically have greater knowledge and experience of investing in financial markets and a higher appetite for risk, and are given a lesser degree of consumer protection under Regulatory Requirements, but Accounts are structured to provide Investments and services suitable to clients categorised as retail clients and you may need to terminate an Account and select a different service to Direct Investing if you wish to be treated as something different to a retail client categorisation.

5. Contacting us

5.1 You can contact us using the contact details we give you.

5.2 In your application you can select that we contact you and you contact us Electronically. We will tell you what methods of communication you can use to contact us and for what purpose. There is no guarantee that all means of communication will be secure, virus free or successfully delivered. We are not liable to you, and you accept responsibility if, due to circumstances beyond our reasonable control, communications are intercepted, delayed, corrupted, not received or received by someone else. If we think this has happened, we will try to contact you.

6. How we can contact you

6.1 We will contact you by Electronic communication, post, telephone, fax as Instructed by you from the options set out in the Account Literature using the details you have given us, unless we are not able to contact you by following those Instructions. We will use our best endeavours to do so using other communication media and your current details we have received. We may also provide information on our website where we consider it appropriate to do so.

6.2 We may leave messages for you to contact us by Electronic communication, an answering machine, or with the person answering the telephone. We may record or monitor any communication with you for the purposes of training, checking Instructions, verifying your identity and ensuring that we are meeting our service standards and regulatory obligations. These recordings may be used as evidence if there is a dispute.

6.3 We may send correspondence, such as statements of Accounts and notices and other communications we are required to send you because of Regulatory Requirements, Electronically.

If we send correspondence, we will assume it has been received by you:

(a) by post no later than four Working Days after posting, if sent to an address in the country where we provide the service (and we will treat the UK as a single country for these purposes); or no later than ten Working Days after posting, if sent internationally;

(b) Electronically, on the next Working Day.

6.4 You can ask us not to contact you by post unless there is a Regulatory Requirement for us to do so, where there is a risk to the security or integrity of information in documents sent by post in a particular country. We can also refuse to send documents or other materials by post to certain countries for this reason unless there is a Regulatory Requirement for us to do so.

7. Authorised persons

7.1 If you have formally selected a person(s) to act for you, then subject to any specific limitations that we agree when you notify us of that appointment of that person, the authorised persons may give any Instructions for you and may otherwise enter into transactions with us for you, including:

(a) entering into agreements with us for the provision of further products or services which they consider to be in your interests;

(b) giving us Instructions and setting up security procedures for giving Instructions in connection with services and products;

- (c) changing the authorised persons at any time by giving us an Instruction; and
 - (d) receiving and providing us with information relevant to you or your Account.
- 7.2 We may act on Instructions given by authorised persons and may disclose Account balances and any other details about your Accounts to them.
- 7.3 You alone will be responsible for:
- (a) Instructions given by a person you have told us is authorised to give Instructions for you; and
 - (b) the manner in which an authorised person uses your Account.
- 7.4 We can continue to act on Instructions from an authorised person until we receive an Instruction from you that they are no longer authorised. If one or more authorised person dies, loses their legal capacity or renounces the powers granted to them, we will assume the remaining authorised persons continue to be authorised unless you tell us otherwise in writing.
- 7.5 Unless otherwise agreed between us, individuals authorised to give Instructions on accounts of unincorporated clubs, charities, societies and other forms of association are individually and jointly liable for money owed to us. This means that we have the right to demand repayment of the full amount owed to us, and not just a share of it, from all or any of the authorised signatories.

8. Joint Accounts

- 8.1 Where more than one of you has entered into this Agreement:
- (a) the maximum number of persons who can hold an account is two;
 - (b) each of you is individually and jointly liable for money owed to us, unless we have agreed otherwise in writing and we have the right to demand repayment from all or any of the account holders for all or part of such money;
 - (c) any of you can give instructions or receive notices on behalf of the other, including instructions to sell or withdraw Assets from our management, except that, if we know or suspect that there may be a dispute or conflict of interest between you, we may seek instructions from each of you;
 - (d) any of you may give us an effective and final discharge in respect of any of our obligations under the Agreement;
 - (e) if any of you die, the Agreement will continue and we may treat the survivor as the only party to the Agreement as entitled to the Assets and/or any bank Account, but we may act on the instructions of the survivor or any personal representative appointed over your estate if we receive proof of their authority;
 - (f) we may contact and otherwise deal only with the Account holder named first in our records, subject to any legal requirements or unless you request otherwise; and
 - (g) neither of you may apply for an overdraft or other borrowing on an Account, but may make separate arrangements with us if considered appropriate.
- 8.2 You may ask us to remove a person (or persons) from a joint Account, this will result in the opening of a new sole account in the name of the remaining person only. We may require authority from all Account holders before doing so. Any person removed from the Account will continue to be liable for all obligations and liabilities under the Agreement relating to the period before they were removed from the Account.
- 8.3 In relation to our investment services, we will not act on instructions from any one joint Account holder to register shares in a single name, change the Account address details or close your Account. In these circumstances, we require Instructions to be given by all joint Account holders. If we give you notice to end the Agreement, we will transfer the Investments in your Account into your joint names. Registration fees will apply for each transfer.

9. Dealing with personal representatives and insolvency practitioners

- 9.1 If you die, the Agreement will continue to bind your estate until terminated by, or us giving notice to, your validly appointed personal representative. Your estate must provide us with such information as we may reasonably require to confirm your death and the appointment of the personal representative.
- 9.2 Before we have received the grant of representation or such other formal appointment, as applicable in your jurisdiction for your personal representative we will not be able to act on an Instruction from you, or given on your behalf purporting to be in the name of your personal representatives. We may be able to act on such an Instruction if we have been satisfied that it has come from an appropriate person, the beneficiaries of your estate will not be adversely affected by giving effect to that Instruction, your estate is not insolvent and your creditors have been or will be paid.

If your estate is too small to warrant a grant of representation, we may at our discretion pay the balance on your personal representative's Instructions. This is provided that we receive a signed agreement from them to reimburse us for any loss we suffer as a result.

- 9.3 Once we have received the grant of representation for your estate (or such other formal appointment, as applicable in your jurisdiction), we will act in accordance with your personal representative's Instructions where Regulatory Requirements allow, but:
- (a) we may agree that assets can be sold on the Instruction of the executor before the grant of representation for the purposes of payment of inheritance tax and/or to preserve the value of the portfolio. Cash will only be released for the payment of inheritance tax. We will be unable to take Instructions until we are satisfied of the identity of your executor and we may require undertakings from them or from a lawyer.
 - (b) assets cannot be sold for any other purpose until any re-registration process is completed with any fees, charges and expenses owed to us accounted for;
 - (c) if we have not received any Instructions within three months of our receipt of the grant of representation, we may re-register your holdings into your personal representative's name;
 - (d) we will send the certificates to the registered correspondence address for your estate; and/or
- 9.4 Regardless of anything in the Agreement, if the Agreement is not terminated within two years of the date of your death, we may, where Regulatory Requirements allow, take such action as we reasonably consider appropriate to close your Account. Your estate or your personal representative will be liable for all reasonable costs associated with us taking this action, or considering taking action, except to the extent that costs arise because of our negligence, wilful default or fraud.

10. Your Instructions

- 10.1 You can normally give us Instructions in the same ways as you can contact us, all as set out in your Account Literature. We will tell you about any limitations and we may, for example, require you to set up security procedures or take other steps before being able to give us Instructions in certain ways.
- 10.2 We set Cut-Off Times by which Instructions must be received by us on a Working Day in order for us to process them on the same day. Details of our Cut-Off Times are available on request. If we receive an Instruction, including a Payment Order, before the relevant Cut-Off Time on any Working Day, we will process it on that day unless you have asked us to process it on a future date specified in your Instruction, in which case we will process it on that date. Instructions or payments received after the Cut-Off Time or on or for a non-Working Day will be processed on the next Working Day.
- 10.3 Before we will act on an Instruction, we will take steps to check that the Instruction is clear, is given by you, or on your behalf, and meets any specific requirements that apply to the particular product or service.
- 10.4 We will treat an Instruction as genuine if we believe in good faith that the Instruction is from you or any authorised person (for example, because it appears to have been signed by you or an authorised person or the security procedures have been completed) and there are no circumstances we are, or should reasonably be, aware of that cast doubt on the authenticity of the Instruction.
- 10.5 We may assume, unless we are aware of an obvious error, that the information you give us for an Instruction, including any account number quoted in the Instruction, is correct.
- 10.6 Unless we agree otherwise, Instructions are effective when we receive them. We will not generally acknowledge receipt of Instructions other than by acting on them.
- 10.7 You may need us to act on an Instruction before a deadline, for example, before a subscription period expires. Where that is the case, you must ensure that you allow reasonable time for us to process your Instruction and communicate it to relevant third parties, taking into account that we may require Instructions in some circumstances. We will not be liable for any failure to meet a deadline where clear Instructions are not received from you within a reasonable time before the deadline.

11. Stopping your Instructions

We start processing Instructions when we receive them and may not be able to stop or change them. If we are able to cancel your Instructions, we may charge a fee. Copies of the published tariffs are available on request.

12. Refusing your Instructions

12.1 We can refuse to act on any Instruction or accept a payment into an Account if we reasonably believe that:

- (a) the Instruction is not clear, does not satisfy any requirements that apply to the service or product or was not given by you or an authorised person; or
- (b) by carrying out the Instruction we, or another Barclays Group company, might break a law, regulation, code or other duty which applies to us or become exposed to action or censure from any government, regulator or law enforcement agency; or
- (c) it is for a payment to or from, a restricted country. We will tell you which countries are “restricted” on request.

12.2 If we receive any Payment Order or other Instruction and:

- (a) we are concerned that it may not have come from you or an authorised person, it contains incorrect information or is illegible; or
- (b) it is for more than a limit we set for security purposes; or
- (c) for some other reason, such as suspected fraud, we want to check the Instruction with you,

we can ask you to confirm it in a manner reasonably acceptable to us and we will not act on it until you have confirmed it.

12.3 Unless Regulatory Requirements prevent us from doing so, we will try to tell you:

- (a) if we refuse to act on any Instruction;
- (b) our reasons for refusing; and
- (c) what you can do to correct any errors in the Instruction.

We will do this at the earliest opportunity and, in the case of a Payment Order, by the time the payment should have reached the bank you asked us to make the payment to. You can also ask us why we have refused to carry out your Instruction.

13. Payments to and from your Account

Payments can be made to and from your Account as set out in your Account Literature.

14. Charges, interest and payment

14.1 We will charge fees, pay credit interest and charge debit interest in accordance with our published tariffs or as otherwise agreed in writing, and you will be liable to pay those. Details of the current tariffs is set out in our Account Literature.

14.2 We set out how we may vary any fees, commissions and, where applicable, interest payable in the “**Variations**” clauses.

14.3 You are liable for any costs we properly incur under the Agreement, including reasonable charges, transfer and registration fees, stamp duties, or any other taxes and other fiscal liabilities and any Losses we suffer if you fail to carry out your obligations under the Agreement.

14.4 We will charge you VAT or comparable sales taxes where Regulatory Requirements require us to do so.

14.5 We may pass on brokerage charges for transactions we execute for you. These charges will be indicated on the confirmation and periodic statement or otherwise in accordance with Regulatory Requirements.

14.6 We may levy a dealing charge on transactions effected for you. Where we do so:

- (a) these will be as set out in our published tariffs or as we otherwise agree with you;
- (b) we may pay a portion of the charge to a third party outside the Barclays Group; and
- (c) we may also pay a portion of the charge to other members of the Barclays Group.

- 14.7 We may pay interest or charge interest, fees and other charges under the Agreement by crediting the relevant account or by debiting any account you hold with us or any member of the Barclays Group in accordance with the “**Security and set off**” clauses.
- 14.8 We or other members of the Barclays Group, where Regulatory Requirements allow, may receive or retain, rebates, charges or other benefits relating to certain categories of Investments you chose to hold in your Account (or in providing additional services to those available through an Account). You consent to us retaining such charges, rebates or other benefits. We will provide you with further details about such arrangements as they relate to particular investments or services before providing you with these services and afterwards on request.
- 14.9 If you do not pay us amounts when due, we may charge default interest as set out in our published tariffs.

15. Deposit and investment protection

- 15.1 The Assets held in your Account are covered by a deposit or investment protection scheme, established by law, to provide compensation if a financial firm is unable to meet its liabilities to clients.
- 15.2 This protection may only be available to certain types of clients (for example, it may not be available for corporate clients) and may be subject to certain limits, which will be reviewed from time to time. The amounts listed below are currently in force at the date of this publication. For the most up-to-date amounts, or for further details of the relevant schemes, please contact us or the relevant scheme.

At the date of this document the scheme is called Financial Services Compensation Scheme and compensation is available for both deposits (bank accounts) and certain investments as follows:

- Deposits – limited to 100% of the first £85,000.
- Investments – limited to 100% of the first £50,000.

16. Tax

- 16.1 We may ask questions about your personal tax position as necessary by Regulatory Requirements. We are not legal or tax advisers and we do not provide legal or tax advice. We recommend that you obtain your own independent advice, tailored to your particular circumstances. You cannot rely on our information as a substitute for taking your own independent advice.
- 16.2 There may be other taxes or costs that are not paid through us or imposed by us that you have to pay in connection with your Account.

17. International taxation arrangements

- 17.1 If you (or a person with whom you hold a joint Account or Asset) are subject to tax or reporting in another country or jurisdiction (or we have reason to believe or are required to presume that this may be the case), we and other companies in the Barclays Group may be required by legislation, regulation, order or by agreement with tax authorities of that country or jurisdiction to report on an ongoing basis certain information about you and your Accounts and Assets and other products you hold with us on an individual or aggregated basis:
- (a) to a relevant tax authority which may then pass that information to the tax authorities where you are subject to tax; or
 - (b) directly to the tax authorities in that country.
- If you are not an individual, we may also have to report information about your direct and indirect shareholders or other owners or interest holders and, if you are a trust, your beneficiaries, settlors or trustees.
- 17.2 If we are required to report information about you, this would include (but is not limited to) information about you, your Accounts and Assets, for example your Account number(s), the amounts of payments including interest paid or credited to the Account(s), the account balance(s) or Asset value(s), your name, address and country of residence and your social security number/taxpayer identification number or similar (if applicable). You may need to provide us with further information, if we ask for it, about your identity and status.
- 17.3 If some of your income is reportable and some is not, we will report all income unless we can reasonably determine the reportable amount.
- 17.4 If a withholding tax under the European Savings Directive or any similar or equivalent measures (“ESD”) applies in the jurisdiction where your Account or Asset is booked we will withhold tax at the rate specified in the ESD.

- 17.5 To the greatest extent permitted by applicable law, we will not be liable to you for any Losses you may suffer as a result of our complying with legislation, regulations, orders or agreements with tax authorities in accordance with this condition, or if we make an incorrect determination as to whether or not you should be treated as being subject to tax or tax reporting obligations where the incorrect determination results from our reliance on incorrect information provided to us by you or any third party, unless that loss is caused by our gross negligence, wilful default of this clause or fraud.
- 17.6 If you ask us to make a payment to an account based at a financial institution which does not participate or comply with relevant tax legislation, regulations, orders or agreements with tax authorities we may be required, and you authorise us, to withhold certain amounts from the payment (but we will tell you if this is the case).
- 17.7 This clause will override any inconsistent term or consent provided by you under any agreement with us to the extent that such agreement provides fewer or lesser rights for us, whether before or after the date of this Agreement.

18. Language

- 18.1 The Agreement is supplied in English, and all communication between you and us will be in English. If we provide you with a translation of the Agreement or any communication, the English language version will be the only legally binding version and will prevail if there is any inconsistency.

19. Your obligations

- 19.1 To help prevent fraud and protect your Accounts and Assets, you must:
- (a) keep your Security Information secret at all times and not disclose it to anyone;
 - (b) take all reasonable care to prevent unauthorised or fraudulent use of your Security Information by others; and
 - (c) contact us without undue delay using the contact details provided if you know or suspect that someone knows your Security Information or is impersonating you.
- 19.2 You must tell us whenever your contact details change, because we will use the most recent contact details on our records whenever we send you correspondence. If you do not tell us:
- (a) the security of your information could be at risk; and
 - (b) you might not receive communications which could be important, including notices about changes to the Account or Agreement.

If we are unable to contact you because you have not kept your contact details up to date, and the reason we tried to contact you was to notify you of a change or an event that affects an Account or Investment or you, then the change will be applied as set out in that notice.

- 19.3 You must also tell us without delay if your residency or citizenship status changes or if there is any other material change to the information you have given us as this may affect the services we provide. You must give us any information we reasonably require about your identity or affairs.
- 19.4 You must ensure that your information can be accessed or used only by people who have your permission to do so.
- 19.5 You must check any confirmation of transactions or statement that we send you when you receive it and contact us without undue delay if you think it is inconsistent with your Instructions or there is any inaccuracy.

20. Our liability to you

- 20.1 We are not liable to you for any Losses unless directly caused by our negligence, wilful default or fraud.
- 20.2 We are never liable to you for:
- (a) any Losses arising from any cause beyond our reasonable control and the effect of which is beyond our reasonable control to avoid; or
 - (b) any Losses that we could not reasonably have anticipated when you gave us an Instruction; or
 - (c) any loss of business, loss of goodwill, loss of opportunity or loss of profit.
- 20.3 We are not liable to you if we fail to take any action which in our opinion would breach any Regulatory Requirement or market practice. To the extent there is any conflict between the Agreement and our duties under any Regulatory Requirement or market practice, we will act in a way we reasonably consider necessary to comply with such Regulatory Requirement or market practice. We will not be treated as having breached the Agreement as a result.

- 20.4 In addition to this clause, depending on which services you choose, different liability provisions may apply for particular services, as set out in the terms for those services.
- 20.5 Nothing in the Agreement will exclude or limit any duty or liability:
- (a) we may have to you under Regulatory Requirements; or
 - (b) that applicable law does not allow to be excluded or limited.

21. Variations

Terms that apply to all changes

- 21.1 We may change any of the provisions of the Account or Agreement (including Interest Rate and our charges) or replace your Account in whole or in part with a substitute Account for any reason not listed below in this “Variations” clause, in circumstances where:
- (a) you are able to end the Agreement without charge; or
 - (b) we agree to waive any charge that would otherwise apply.
- 21.2 We will not reduce a fixed or bonus rate on an Account for as long as we have agreed to keep it fixed.

Changes to our charges

- 21.3 If we provide a new service or facility in connection with an Account or service (including any benefits or services provided as part of an Account package), we may introduce a new charge for providing you with that service or facility.
- 21.4 We may change our charges or introduce a new charge where there is no new service or facility if there is a change in (or we reasonably expect that there will be a change in):
- (a) the costs we incur in carrying out the activity for which the charge is or will be made; or
 - (b) Regulatory Requirements.
- Any change or new charge will be a fair proportion, as reasonably estimated by us, of the impact of the underlying change on the costs we incur in our banking or investment business (as appropriate).
- 21.5 We may also change our charges for a valid reason which is not set out in this “**Variations**” clause.

Terms that apply only to changing exchange rates

- 21.6 The exchange rate used to convert foreign currency payments into or out of your Account will be:
- (a) any fixed rate we have agreed with you for a particular transaction; or
 - (b) (if no fixed rate is agreed) the Reference Exchange Rate that we have told you will apply (or will be at a margin above or below that rate if we have told you that is the case).
- 21.7 We may apply changes to the Reference Exchange Rate immediately and without notice.
- 21.8 If the Reference Exchange Rate used in foreign currency payments is set by us, we can change that Reference Exchange Rate at any time.

Changes to other terms

- 21.9 We may upgrade your Account or replace your Account in whole or in part with a substitute Account or enhance the services we provide to you if we reasonably consider that this is to your advantage and there is no increased cost to you.
- 21.10 We may also change any of the other terms of the Account or Agreement or replace your Account in whole or in part with a substitute Account for any of the following reasons:
- (a) where we reasonably consider that
 - (i) the change would make the terms easier to understand or fairer to you; or
 - (ii) the change would not be to your disadvantage;

- (b) to cover:
 - (i) the improvement of any service or facility we supply in connection with the Account;
 - (ii) the introduction of a new service or facility;
 - (iii) the replacement of an existing service or facility with a new one; or
 - (iv) the withdrawal of a service or facility which has become obsolete, or has ceased to be widely used, or has not been used by you at any time in the previous year;
- (c) to enable us to make reasonable changes to the way we look after your Accounts or provide services as a result of changes in: the banking, investment or financial system; technology; the systems we use to run our banking or investment business; or
- (d) as a result of a Regulatory Requirement (or where we reasonably expect that there will be a change in a Regulatory Requirement).

Notifying you of changes

21.11 If we make a change to an investment product or service or an Account that is not a Payment Account that benefits you, we can make the change immediately. We will make information about the change available to you as we have agreed to communicate with you, or if we believe it is appropriate by a Personal Notice, general communication or advertisement within 30 days of the change.

21.12 For other changes, we will give you advance Personal Notice of any change made under this “Variations” clause where Regulatory Requirements allow but not if the change is required by Regulatory Requirements and there is insufficient time to do so. Where we do so:

- (a) we will tell you the date the change comes into effect;
- (b) if notice is given to you at the most recent address we have for you, you will be treated as accepting to be bound by that change from that date unless you terminate the Agreement under the following clauses;
- (c) we will give you at least 30 calendar days’ notice of any changes to any investment product or service;
- (d) if your banking Account is a Payment Account, we will give you at least two months’ notice except for overdraft/ personal limit changes which may be varied in accordance with Section C (Our banking services) and
- (e) if your Account is not a Payment Account, we will give you at least 30 calendar days’ notice.

21.13 Where we give you advance Personal Notice, if you do not want to be treated as accepting a change, you must, before it comes into effect, tell us that you want to terminate the Agreement with us. We will not make any termination charge in relation to a Payment Account if you terminate the Agreement in this case.

21.14 No provision of the Agreement will be deemed waived, altered, modified or amended unless:

- (a) the Agreement provides otherwise; or
- (b) we otherwise agree with you in writing.

No waiver

21.15 Our failure to insist on you strictly complying with the Agreement or any act or omission on our part will not amount to a waiver of our rights under the Agreement.

22. Assignment

22.1 You may not transfer or assign any of your rights or obligations under the Agreement or charge your Accounts under the Agreement.

Transfers within the Barclays Group

22.2 We may transfer our rights under the Agreement or an Account to any member of the Barclays Group without your specific consent, provided that:

- (a) we have given you at least the following notice of the transfer (unless that is impracticable in the circumstances): for (i) banking Accounts, two months; and (ii) for any investment product or service, 30 calendar days; and
- (b) you have not given proper notice terminating the Agreement on a date before the date of transfer.

22.3 Where we propose to transfer a material part of our assets to another member of the Barclays Group:

- (a) we may also transfer all of our rights, powers, obligations and liabilities under or in connection with the Agreement without your further specific consent, and
- (b) if we hold your cash as Client Money, the Client Money specific provisions set out below will apply, provided that in each case:
 - (i) we reasonably consider that the member of the Barclays Group is capable of performing the Agreement;
 - (ii) we have given you at least two months' notice for banking Accounts and for any investment product or service, 30 calendar days' notice (unless that is impracticable in the circumstances); and
 - (iii) you have not given notice terminating the Agreement on a date before the date of transfer.

Partial transfers within the Barclays Group

22.4 We may carry out each of the following transfers without your further or specific consent in relation to the compliance of any member of the Barclays Group with any legal or regulatory requirement anywhere:

- (a) A transfer of all or any of your and our rights, powers, obligations and liabilities in relation to deposit Accounts and the deposits in those Accounts to another member of the Barclays Group.
- (b) A transfer of all or any of your and our other rights, powers, obligations and liabilities in relation to the Agreement, provided that, in each case:
 - (i) we have given you at least two months' notice of the transfer (or such other period of notice as may be required under applicable law or regulation); and
 - (ii) you have not given sufficient notice closing those Accounts on a date before the date of transfer.

You agree that you will not object to such a transfer, whatever legal means we use to effect it.

Transfers outside the Barclays Group

22.5 We may also transfer (i) our rights under the Agreement or (ii) where we propose to transfer a material part of our assets, our rights, powers, obligations and liabilities under or in connection with the Agreement, to a third party outside the Barclays Group without your specific consent, provided that:

- (a) we reasonably consider that the transfer will not materially prejudice your rights under the Agreement; and
- (b) we have given you the same notice as set out above for a transfer within the Barclays Group and you have not given notice terminating the Agreement on a date before the date of transfer.

Dealing with Client Money

22.6 Where we intend to transfer cash that we hold for you as Client Money, the following provisions will apply.

22.7 If the recipient is authorised to accept deposits, we may transfer the cash and you consent to your cash being treated as a deposit from the date of transfer without further action on your part.

22.8 If the recipient is not authorised to accept deposits, we may transfer the cash if either:

- (a) we receive your specific consent or Instructions from you at the time of the transfer of our business; or
- (b) the Client Money relates to the business that we are transferring, we have required the recipient to return your cash to you as soon as practicable at your request and one of the following conditions applies:
 - (i) the sums transferred will be held for you by the recipient in accordance with the Client Money Rules; or
 - (ii) we have exercised all due skill, care and diligence in assessing whether the recipient will apply adequate measures to protect your cash; or
 - (iii) the amount of your Client Money is equal to or less than an amount that our regulators permit us to transfer without either of the other two above conditions applying and it will be treated as Client Money or otherwise in the same manner as the treatment of money held in your account after the transfer.

22.9 If for whatever reason we are unable to give you advance notice as set out in this clause, we will notify you no later than seven days after the transfer has taken place (or such later period as agreed with our Regulators), setting out the details required by this clause and:

- (i) whether or not the cash will be held in accordance with the Client Money Rules and if not how they will be held by the recipient;
- (ii) the extent that the cash will be protected under a compensation scheme, if any; and
- (iii) that you may opt to have the cash returned to you as soon as practicable.

Effect of a notice of transfer of business

22.10 Where we give notice under this clause, on the date specified in the notice:

- (a) The recipient will acquire all the rights, powers, obligations and liabilities it would have had, if it had been an original party to the Agreement in substitution for us;
- (b) if the transfer is to a recipient that is authorised to accept deposits, your cash will cease to be held as Client Money and will be held as a deposit unless otherwise set out in the notice. To facilitate this, you consent to the recipient opening an account in your name and acknowledge that this account may not be a fully functional current account;
- (c) the terms of this Agreement as amended by the contents of the notice will be the terms of the new agreement between you and the recipient;
- (d) you will be released from any further obligation to us; and
- (e) we will be released from any further obligation to you.

22.11 For the purposes of giving you notice under this “Assignment” clause, if we are not reasonably able to serve notice on you personally, we may instead give you notice by publishing a notice of the transfer in any newspaper of general circulation.

23. Security and set off

Our right to use your Assets

23.1 We, or another member of the Barclays Group, may, where Regulatory Requirements allow, retain, transfer or sell any of your Assets so far as is reasonably necessary:

- (a) to settle any transactions entered into on your behalf;
- (b) to pay our or their fees charges or interest that has not been paid and unpaid costs taxes and levies incurred in implementing Instructions; or
- (c) to pay any of your outstanding liabilities arising in relation to transactions, arising under the Agreement or any other arrangement you have with us or them.
- (d) We or they may also take such steps if we or they reasonably believe that you will be unable to settle your transactions or pay your outstanding liabilities when they become due.

In respect of purchases in investments undertaken by you with us or by us on your behalf, you agree to pay the cash amount required to settle the transaction on the settlement date in advance of actual delivery of securities to your account.

Our rights of “set off”

23.2 If:

- (a) we owe you money, including on a current, savings or other account under the Agreement or another agreement with us; and
- (b) you have failed to pay us any amount you owe us under any agreement you have with us,

we may, where Regulatory Requirements allow, use the money we owe you to reduce or repay the amount you owe us. This is called a “set off right”.

23.3 We may use our set off right even if the amount you owe us is dependent on another event or has not yet become due, if we reasonably think you will be unable to pay us when the amount does become due.

23.4 We may use our set off right without telling you in advance if we reasonably think you will do something to prevent us from obtaining repayment by set off, or we have otherwise agreed with you that we can do so.

- 23.5 If you have told us, in a way reasonably acceptable to us, that money you hold on an account in your name is not yours, but someone else's, we will not use the set off right we have under the Agreement against the money in that account. The exception to this is where your failure to pay is in relation to an account held for that person's benefit.
- 23.6 We may also set off amounts we owe you against amounts you owe other companies in the Barclays Group and set off amounts other companies in the Barclays Group owe you against amounts you owe us, unless prevented by insolvency law.

Our security interest over your Assets

- 23.7 As long as you owe us any money under this or any other agreement with us, we may retain possession of your Assets as security (this right is known as a "lien").
- 23.8 Your Assets may also be subject to a similar lien in respect of fees or charges properly incurred relating to the administration and safekeeping of your Assets or of any depositary or settlement system in favour of:
- (a) any sub-custodian, nominee or agent appointed by us in accordance with the Agreement; or
 - (b) the sub-custodian, nominee or agent of any sub-custodian appointed by us.
- 23.9 Where appropriate, we may require you to enter into a separate security agreement in relation to any assets, Cash or margin that we require from you.

General

- 23.10 Other members of the Barclays Group may, where Regulatory Requirements allow, enforce this set off right under this Agreement as if they were a party to the Agreement.
- 23.11 Nothing in this clause limits any other rights that we and any other members of the Barclays Group may have over your assets, however such rights arise.

24. Delegation

- 24.1 We may delegate any of our functions and responsibilities under the Agreement to a member of the Barclays Group (with or without a power further to sub-delegate), if we reasonably consider it capable of discharging those functions and responsibilities. Where we delegate or allow sub-delegation:
- (a) it may be to persons or agents outside the jurisdiction where we provide the services to you;
 - (b) it will not affect our liability to you for the matters delegated;
 - (c) it will be undertaken in accordance with applicable Regulatory Requirements.
- 24.2 We may employ members of the Barclays Group and third parties to perform dealing and administrative services that are necessary to enable us to perform the Agreement without further notice or consent.

25. Severability

If any provision of the Agreement is or becomes invalid or unenforceable, the provision will be treated as if it were not in the Agreement, and the remaining provisions of the Agreement will still be valid and enforceable.

26. Third party rights

Unless a term of the Agreement provides otherwise (and subject to Regulatory Requirements), a person who is not a party to the Agreement will have no rights to enforce any of its terms.

27. Complaints

- 27.1 During your relationship with us, you may wish to make a complaint. For this reason, we have procedures for handling your complaints fairly and promptly. If you have a complaint, your Account Literature sets out how you make a complaint to the firm.
- 27.2 We will try to resolve your complaint as quickly as possible and to your complete satisfaction. If we are unable to assist you further, you may be able to refer your complaint to a financial ombudsman for independent assessment. A financial ombudsman is a free and independent organisation that specialises in settling disputes between clients and financial firms. If you are eligible, this option is available as we provide the service in the United Kingdom.
- 27.3 Current details of those who are eligible to complain can be obtained from the relevant ombudsman or your Account Literature.

28. Law and legal proceedings

- 28.1 The terms applying to each service will be governed by the law of the England and Wales including when appropriate the Regulatory Requirements as applicable to the Accounts and services.
- 28.2 Any dispute between us will be heard by the courts of the United Kingdom.
- 28.3 We may serve court documents by sending them by registered post to the address we have for you or Electronically (if permitted by Regulatory Requirements) or in any other manner permitted by the law governing the Agreement, the law of the place where we serve proceedings or the law of the country where the court is located.

29. Ending the relationship, services or products

- 29.1 Unless we have told you that restrictions apply to a particular service or product, you can end your relationship with us, or any service or product, at any time by giving us Instruction in sufficient time that will enable us to execute an Order to sell all Investments held in your Account and pay the proceeds of sale to you, or transfer your Investments to another provider of investment services able and willing to accept all the Investments held through your Account.
- 29.2 Unless the service or Investment terms state that there is a fixed term, we may terminate individual services, or our entire relationship with you, by giving you Personal Notice at least 30 days before the effective date.
- 29.3 We may also terminate the Agreement or any service or freeze any Accounts without giving notice in advance if we reasonably believe that you have seriously or persistently broken any terms of the Agreement, such as, by way of example but not limited to:
- (a) giving us any false information;
 - (b) using, or allowing anyone else to use, the Account or service illegally or for criminal activity;
 - (c) inappropriately authorising a person to give Instructions on your Account;
 - (d) failing to comply with the terms of any transaction entered into;
 - (e) breaching any dealing limits agreed after between you and us or any sniping, arbitrage or related practices;
 - (f) behaving in a manner that makes it inappropriate for us to maintain your Account or service (for example, by abusing people who work for us);
 - (g) putting us in a position where we might break a law, regulation, code or other duty which applies to us if we maintain your Account or service;
 - (h) you have become bankrupt, insolvent or you are unable to pay debts as they fall due; or
 - (i) any step, application or proceeding has been taken by you or against you or in respect of the whole or any part of your undertaking, for a voluntary arrangement or composition or reconstruction of your debts, winding up, bankruptcy, dissolution, administration, receivership or otherwise or any analogous proceeding in any jurisdiction.
- 29.4 We may also terminate the Agreement or any service or close your Accounts without giving notice if we reasonably believe that maintaining our relationship with you, providing the service or maintaining the Account might:
- (a) expose us or any other member of the Barclays Group to action or censure from any government, regulator or law enforcement agency; or
 - (b) be prejudicial to our interests or to the interests of any other member of the Barclays Group.
- 29.5 You will only be eligible to use the benefits and services provided to you under the Agreement subject to your status and after you have complied with any relevant eligibility criteria. Details of any applicable eligibility criteria may be varied by us in accordance with the Agreement. If at any point, you fail to meet any eligibility criteria, we may terminate the Agreement, stop providing the relevant service or product or move you to an alternative service or product for which you do meet the eligibility criteria.
- 29.6 Any benefit or services we provide in relation to a particular Account or service will end as soon as your Account is closed or service is ended.
- 29.7 Following termination, at our demand:
- (a) you will pay an appropriate proportion of our fees to the date of termination;
 - (b) you will pay any additional reasonable expenses necessarily incurred by us or on our behalf in terminating the Agreement or service. Where a banking Account is terminated, we will make no such charge unless the Agreement is terminated within the first 12 months;

- (c) you will pay any Losses necessarily realised in settling or concluding outstanding obligations; and
- (d) the Agreement will continue until your Instructions have been carried out in full or by operation of this Agreement.

- 29.8 On termination of an investment service, you must tell us whether you want your Investments transferred to another broker, registered in your own name or sold. If an Investment is registered in your own name, it may take several weeks for you to receive the share certificates. If we terminate an investment service and you do not tell us what you want to do then following our reasonable attempts to contact you we may take reasonable steps as are necessary to return your assets to you, or (where we terminate to close or transfer a business) we may sell your assets and send the proceeds of sale to you.
- 29.9 Where Investments cannot be transferred to another broker or registered in your own name, we will sell them for you when you Instruct us. We will pay all proceeds of sale into an account in your name by a payment method we decide. If we decide to send you a cheque, you agree that we will only do so if the amount is more than £5 or its equivalent in another currency. If the amount is less than £5 or its equivalent you agree that we will pay the balance to charity of our choice. The Agreement will continue to apply until we have transferred the investments or paid you the proceeds.
- 29.10 Where we are unable to transfer your Investment and you cannot sell or redeem it, we may continue to hold the investment in custody for you. We will charge you for this but will not do anything other than hold the Investments for you.
- 29.11 We may choose not to close your Account until you have returned any payment instrument we have given you (such as debit cards, PINsentry or other authentication devices and online banking software) and you have repaid any money you owe us, including the amount of any Payment Orders you have made, which have not been taken out of your Account.
- 29.12 When an Account is closed, you must cancel any Payment Orders to or from your Account. Where an attempt to make a payment into an Account which has been closed is made, we will take reasonable steps to return the payment to the sender.

Section B – Our investment services

Part 1 - Investment services general

1. Introduction

- 1.1 We provide Execution only investment services where we execute trades in investments on your Instructions.
- 1.2 Specific terms apply to certain forms of investment activity, or where you apply for a specific Account such as an Individual Savings Account (“ISA”).
- 1.3 We may also provide you with other services, either alone or in support of these investment services, including:
 - (a) investment tools; or
 - (b) custody services in respect of your Assets.
- 1.4 Further information about specific investment services, Investments, tools and products that are relevant to the services you receive from Barclays through each Account will be provided in the Account Literature.

2. Execution-Only Dealing Service

- 2.1 We execute transactions on your Instructions. We do not advise you on that transaction. This is called an execution-only basis. This means that:
 - (a) we are not obliged to ensure the transaction is suitable for you;
 - (b) you will not benefit from any protection under Regulatory Requirements relating to the suitability of the transaction for you;
 - (c) you must ensure that you have obtained appropriate information to enable you to make an independent assessment of each and every Order and subsequent transaction;
 - (d) any such transactions entered into by you are based on your own judgement and not on any representations, trading suggestions, recommendations, research, tools or information you may have received from us; and
 - (e) we do not hold out any of our digital guides, tools, employees, agents or persons administering your Account as having any authority to provide any representations, trading suggestions, recommendations, research or advice to you. We will not be liable for any Losses which you might incur if you rely on such information.
- 2.2 In addition, we do not take any financial responsibility for transactions we execute for you on an execution-only basis.
This means that:
 - (a) we are under no duty to monitor or notify you of movements in your Account; and
 - (b) you remain responsible for any transactions executed before the date our relationship is terminated until final settlement.

Part 2 - Investment Services Executing transactions for you

1. Executing transactions for you

- 1.1 You can only give us an Order to execute that relates to Investments available through your Account. If we execute transactions for you, we will (unless we have indicated or agreed otherwise) be required to provide best execution, and, in doing so, we will comply with our Best Execution Policy, which we may amend from time to time. A summary of our Best Execution Policy is set out in Schedule 1. We will tell you if we change it.
- 1.2 When we execute any transaction on your behalf, you authorise us to:
 - (a) deal for you on those markets and exchanges and/or with or through any counterparties, including third party brokers, as we reasonably think fit;
 - (b) take, or omit to take, steps (including refusing to place an order) which we reasonably believe necessary to comply with market practices or rules and Regulatory Requirements;
 - (c) negotiate and execute contracts with third parties which we reasonably consider to be necessary (for example, contracts with clearing brokers) on your behalf; and
 - (d) otherwise act as we reasonably consider to be appropriate.
- 1.3 In selecting markets and exchanges, and transactions outside an exchange or Multi Lateral Trading facility, we will consider the execution factors as set out below. We will use reasonable endeavours to select third party brokers that will provide execution services to an appropriate standard, taking account of our own arrangements where relevant and the standard generally available in the market in which the brokers operate. We will use reasonable endeavours to agree any third party contracts on terms which, in our reasonable opinion, are standard in the relevant market.
- 1.4 When we decide to deal on your behalf, in response to an Order to deal:
 - (a) we will deal promptly in accordance with your Order and our Best Execution Policy;
 - (b) we may execute deals for you through your Account by entering into the deal on your behalf (acting as your agent) and entering into another deal with you; and
 - (c) the deals may relate to investments issued or made available by us or another member of the Barclays Group.
- 1.5 Our relationship with you will not give rise to any contractual or non-contractual duties that would prevent us or any other member of the Barclays Group from doing business with or for other clients.
- 1.6 You authorise us to execute deals on your behalf outside of a regulated market or Multilateral Trading Facility (“MTF”). We will do so when we believe it is in your best interests to transact in this way. For example, this may arise where the investment can be traded at a better price for you or where there is better liquidity if the trade is executed outside the regulated market or MTF.
- 1.7 If the service you have selected permits you to give specific dealing Instructions and we agree to execute in accordance with those Instructions:
 - (a) it may not be possible for us to obtain the best result that would otherwise be available to you at the time of dealing using our own dealing process; and
 - (b) the dealing terms you receive may be adversely affected.
- 1.8 We may refuse to act on any Instruction or, as applicable, carry out any part of a transaction where:
 - (a) your Account does not hold sufficient cleared Cash, Securities or credit limits or other permitted collateral to satisfy all obligations, whether present, future or contingent in relation to that Instruction or transaction; or
 - (b) we believe to do so would result in an unauthorised overdraft, uncovered position or other unfunded liability, or borrowing against Assets in your Account,and we may reverse and settle such transactions at your risk. You accept full liability for any resulting Losses.
- 1.9 You must promptly give us any Instructions which we may require. If you do not give us prompt Instructions, or we are unable to contact you, we may, at our reasonable discretion, take such steps as we reasonably consider necessary or reasonable on your behalf or for our own protection.

Execution factors

- 1.10 When we execute an Order for you, we will consider a number of factors in deciding where to route your Order for execution. These factors include the total consideration payable (taking account of applicable costs), yield, speed of execution, likelihood of execution and settlement, the size and nature of your order and any potential market impact that may be caused by executing your Order. We will generally execute transactions based on the consideration identified and available to us at the point of dealing, unless there is a reason why it is not in your best interests to do so.
- 1.11 You agree that:
- (a) the relative importance of the execution factors may vary from transaction to transaction depending on the circumstances of the trade and the prevailing market conditions;
 - (b) when we execute your transaction via our Electronic dealing systems, we may poll different brokers to identify the best available terms; and
 - (c) if an order cannot be executed automatically, it will be dealt manually by our dealing professionals, who will consider the circumstances of each deal and decide on the appropriate course of action. This may include the prioritisation of another execution factor (such as speed or certainty of execution among others) over the best market price when it is in your best interests to do so.

Market Rules

- 1.12 All transactions in exchange-traded investments, contracts which are not traded on a regulated stock or commodity exchange but “over the counter” (“OTC”) and any other contracts will be effected subject to, and in accordance with, the rules, regulations, customs and practices from time to time of any exchange, clearing house or other organisation or market involved in the conclusion, execution or settlement of a transaction or contract and any exercise by any such exchange, clearing house or other organisation or market of any power or authority conferred on it (“**Market Rules**”) and accepted industry practices.
- 1.13 The Market Rules and industry practices usually contain far-reaching powers in an emergency or otherwise undesirable situation.
- 1.14 If any exchange, counterparty or clearing house takes any action which affects a transaction or contract then we are entitled to take any action relevant to the situation and reasonable in your or our interests.
- 1.15 Unless we have been negligent, we will not be liable for any Losses suffered by you as a result of the acts or omissions of any exchange, counterparty or clearing house or failure of the Trading Platform and its systems for technical reasons outside our control or any action reasonably taken by us as a result of those acts or omissions.

Counterparty risk

- 1.16 Where any transaction is executed by us as agent for you, delivery or payment (as appropriate) by the other party to the transaction is at your entire risk

Our right to act without Instructions

- 1.17 If you do not give us Instructions promptly or we are unable to contact you, we may take such steps at your cost as we reasonably consider necessary or reasonable for our own protection or your protection.

Geographical restrictions

- 1.18 Certain countries have local securities regulations that may prohibit you from using the services. we are unable to offer our services in these countries. It is your responsibility to inform yourself about and observe any applicable laws.

2. Types of Orders available to buy or sell investments

Your Account Literature sets out when you can use each of the following types of Order.

- 2.1 All Orders are subject to market volume and Counterparty behaviour and willingness to deal. Certain orders may not be available if you have certain classes of investment.

The Account Literature sets out how you may place, amend or cancel an Order any relevant minima or maxima and other conditions that would attach to a specific Order, and to which classes of asset the Order can be applied.

If you place an Order that is not to be executed immediately, then it is your responsibility to ensure that there is sufficient Investment or Cash available to settle the Order, else the Order will fail.

2.2 At Best - Order

You may give us an Order to buy or sell an investment at the best price available to us in the relevant market for the stock and size concerned at the time your order is dealt an **“At Best Order”**. If you do

- (a) This Order can be placed at any time regardless of whether the market is open or closed, if the relevant market is closed, or about to be opened or closed, this may mean that your Order will be placed in the relevant auction or dealt when the market is next opened depending on the Market Rules.
- (b) An At Best Order guarantees execution, subject to market behaviours, but does not guarantee the price at which your Order will be executed at.

2.3 Quote & Deal Order

You may give us an Order to buy or sell an investment at a specified price limit based on the prices made available to you through us whilst the relevant market is open (a **“Quote and Deal Order”**). If you do:

- (a) we will obtain an immediate quote to deal from a Counterparty who is able and willing to accept the Order, subject to market conditions.
- (b) we will endeavour to give you an opportunity to accept a quote within a period of up to 15 seconds.
- (c) while you decide, this quote may be withdrawn by the Counterparty prior to the expiry of the 15 second quotation period due to various conditions that include market liquidity, order size and volatility of the investment.

2.4 Order enhancements - our price improver.

This facility is offered in conjunction with Orders placed for UK equities traded on the London Stock Exchange. Our price improver is a system by which we use our links with market makers and other trading venues in addition to the London Stock Exchange to ascertain a price for your order, and if the price that can be obtained is better than that available directly from the London Stock Exchange at the time the Order is placed, it will be executed off the London Stock Exchange but either reported on it or reported to the applicable appropriate venue.

3. Combining orders – “aggregation”

3.1 You acknowledge and agree that:

- (a) when we deal for you, we may combine your Order with our own Orders and orders of other clients if we believe that aggregation can generally be expected to work to the advantage of all parties concerned;
- (b) on some occasions, aggregation may disadvantage you (for example, in terms of price);
- (c) when we combine Orders or when an Order cannot be executed as a single transaction, we may execute it in a series of deals and confirm to you the aggregate of these at an average price; and
- (d) we may allow brokers who deal on your behalf to combine deals with their own and their clients’ deals, subject to Regulatory Requirements.

3.2 When a combined Order cannot be filled, we will allocate the Order to all participants on an appropriate proportional basis, unless:

- (a) it is not in your interest to receive a reduced allocation (for example, if we are of the view that the deal is not economic when considered against dealing costs); or
- (b) we are prevented from doing so under Regulatory Requirements.

4. Split Orders

You acknowledge and agree that when we deal for you, we may split your Order into more than one trade if we reasonably believe this to be in your best interests. On some occasions, a split of your Order may result in you obtaining a less favourable price.

5. Settlement

5.1 You must pay us in full in immediately available cash for any Assets or Investments we purchase for you and must pay for each transaction we execute for you, whether by payment of the purchase price, delivery of the relevant assets, or otherwise as the relevant market requires. Your Account Literature sets out how you can do so.

- 5.2 We are not responsible for delivery or payment by the Counterparty to any transaction we place or execute as your agent. We will only make that delivery or payment if we receive the relevant assets or sale proceeds from the Counterparty. The only exception to this is when we specifically agree, on a case-by-case basis, to accept the risk of the Counterparty failing to settle. Any such agreement:
- (a) will be limited to the particular trade at the time; and
 - (b) must not be interpreted as giving rise to any kind of promise, understanding, assurance or belief that we will agree to accept any similar risk in relation to any other trade at any time in the future.
- 5.3 The Investment settlement conventions in certain markets which apply to the holding of assets or settlement of transactions for you may result in a delay before proceeds of sale are received for you, or title to an Investment passes to you or your Account.
- 5.4 If Barclays Bank PLC is a member or participant, or sponsored member or participant, of commercial settlement systems, it may place or settle delivery versus payment “**DvP**” transactions as your agent.
- 5.5 You agree that where we settle transactions through commercial settlement systems for you we may rely on the DvP exemption to the Client Money Rules and to the Regulatory Requirements relating to the custody of assets as follows:
- (a) where you instruct us to purchase Investments, we will do so on the basis that the Investments will be due to you within one business day of you fulfilling your payment obligations. We will not treat these sums as client money under the Client Money Rules, unless the trade does not settle by the end of the third business day after you fulfil your payment obligation. We will treat the Investments we receive on settlement in line with our custody services; and
 - (b) where you instruct us to sell Investments, we will do so on the basis that the sales proceeds are due to you within one business day of you fulfilling your delivery obligation to us. We will not treat these Investments in line with our custody services, unless the trade does not settle by the end of the third business day after you fulfil your delivery obligation. We will treat the monies we receive on settlement in line with our provisions for holding your money in Section B, Part 8 (Holding cash for investment services).

6. Your obligations

- 6.1 Unless we have expressly agreed otherwise, you must not ask us to sell any Investments for you that you do not own, or cannot deliver to the market on a timely basis, and we will not knowingly sell those Investments.
- 6.2 You must ensure that, when purchasing an Investment, you have sufficient Cash Available to pay in full for the investment on the settlement date. If you do not, we may, but are not obliged to, take one or more of the following actions (“**Default Actions**”):
- (a) if practicable, not execute the transaction;
 - (b) settle the transaction on your behalf at our expense and recover that expense from you;
 - (c) sell, at the prevailing market price, sufficient of the investments for which settlement is outstanding to recover the amount of any shortfall; and
 - (d) sell, at the prevailing market price, sufficient of your other Assets to recover the amount of any shortfall.
- 6.3 We will act reasonably in deciding whether to take any of the Default Actions and which of those actions to take, having regard to the relevant circumstances at the time. We may, for example, take into consideration market conditions and the rules of any clearing house.
- 6.4 If we need to take any Default Action:
- (a) you will be liable for any Losses we incur in connection with the Default Action;
 - (b) where reasonably practicable, we will attempt to notify you and obtain your agreement before we take any Default Action; and
 - (c) we will notify you of the action we have taken, together with the details of any amounts that you are required to pay as a result.
- 6.5 We do not accept trading strategies aimed at exploiting errors in prices and/or concluding trades at off-market prices (commonly known as “sniping” or “arbitrage”). If we can show that at the time of the trade there were errors in prices, commissions, or in the Trading Platform, and that you, based on trading strategy or other provable behaviour, deliberately and/or systematically exploited or attempted to exploit such an error, we may take one or more of the following actions:

- (a) adjust the price spreads available to you;
- (b) restrict your access to streaming and instantly tradable quotes, including providing manual quotation only;
- (c) retrieve from your Account any historic trading profits that we can document have been gained through such abuse of liquidity at any time during our relationship with you; and
- (d) terminate our relationship immediately by giving notice.

7. When settlement fails

- 7.1 There may be circumstances beyond our control which mean that we are unable to settle your transactions (a settlement failure). If this occurs, we will notify you as soon as reasonably practicable, discuss with you your options for settlement and use our reasonable endeavours to settle the trade for you. However:
- (a) there may be circumstances in which settlement is impossible or prevented by a third party or an exchange or irregular market conditions;
 - (b) where the trade has to be settled through a settlement system, this may also mean that there is a significant delay in settlement or that settlement does not occur; and
 - (c) you will remain liable for your obligations in relation to the transaction until settlement or other conclusion of the transaction occurs.

Your Account Literature more specifically describes what will happen in these circumstances. We may apply the provisions of Section B Part 2 on settlement, and as explained in your Account Literature.

8. Buy-ins

- 8.1 If you instruct us to sell an Investment for you and, acting reasonably, we are unable to complete settlement of the transaction on the appropriate settlement date, we may buy sufficient Investments to enable us to complete settlement of the transaction. For example, this could occur where there are market conditions affecting the settlement of that Investment. You are liable for any costs we properly incur in relation to a settlement failure, together with any Losses, including purchase of the Investments at the prevailing market rate. You are not liable to us for any costs or Losses in relation to a settlement failure that occurs due to circumstances within our control, or for any costs or Losses which we could reasonably have avoided.
- 8.2 Where reasonably practicable, we will attempt to notify you before we buy the Investments but can go ahead even if we cannot contact you. Once completed, we will notify you of the action we have taken, together with the details of any amounts that you are required to pay as a result.

9. Your investment income

- 9.1 Your Application Form may ask you whether you want to receive all dividend income received in your Account in the form of cash dividends, shares offered in lieu of a dividend (a **“Scrip Dividend”**) or automatic dividend reinvestment (**“ADR”**). You may change this choice or give us new Instructions as set out in Account Literature.
- 9.2 You can change your dividend income Instructions. We will accept Instructions as set out in Account Literature.

Scrip Dividends

- 9.3 If Scrip Dividends are not available, we will accept cash on your behalf. If there is an enhanced Scrip Dividend, we will ask you to decide whether to take the dividend in shares or cash. If we do not hear from you, we will take up the default option. You may change this choice or give us new Instructions as set out in Account Literature

Automatic dividend reinvestment

- 9.4 If you choose ADR, we will reinvest your dividend income in the stock which originated the dividend within ten Working Days of the dividend Cash being credited to your account, provided that, after the deduction of fees or any other due amounts, the dividend income is £10 or more. Charges may apply for purchases carried out as a result of ADR. You may change this choice or give us new Instructions as set out in Account Literature
- 9.5 If you choose ADR and a dividend is offered in the form of a Scrip Dividend, we will accept this on your behalf; no ADR will be carried out or consequent ADR charges will be taken. Where we are unable to accept a scrip option due to time constraints, we will accept cash on your behalf and subsequently carry out dividend reinvestment. You may change this choice or give us new Instructions as set out in Account Literature

Dividend Reinvestment Programmes

- 9.6 If a company offers a Dividend Reinvestment Programme (DRIP), we will always take the cash for you.

The time at which your trade is confirmed

- 9.7 A trade will only be confirmed as executed when we have confirmation that we have matched the trade with the market counterparty unless we have agreed otherwise with you. Confirmations issued to you by the Trading Platform at the time you transmit Instructions should not be treated as confirmation of the execution of the trade. Your Account Literature will explain how you will identify that a trade has been executed on a “contractual” basis as set out in Section B on settlement.

Errors in quoted prices

- 9.8 Errors may occur in the prices of transactions quoted by us. In addition to any other rights we may have in law, we will not be bound by any contract which purports to have been made (whether or not confirmed by us) at a price which:
- (a) we can demonstrate was manifestly incorrect at the time of the transaction; or
 - (b) was, or ought reasonably to have been, known by you to be incorrect at the time of the transaction.

10. Trading Platforms

- 10.1 We offer our Execution-Only Dealing Service through our Trading Platform. The following terms apply to the use of Trading Platforms.

Transmission delays

- 10.2 We may offer you real-time tradable prices. Due to delayed transmission, the price we offer may change before we receive an Order from you. If we offer you automatic order execution, we will be entitled to change the price at which your Order is executed to the market value when we receive your Order. We will not be liable to you for any difference between the value quoted via a Trading Platform at the time you place the Instruction and the value at the time the Instruction is executed.

Timing of Instructions

- 10.3 Instructions should only be processed during the normal business hours where we provide the service to you, even though the service may be available through the Trading Platform outside these hours. This means that your Instructions may not always be processed as soon as we receive them.
- 10.4 We will not be liable for any Losses that you incur if we are asked by the market to cancel any dealings in the relevant stock after we have placed an order on your behalf.

Your responsibility

- 10.5 When you deal, it is your responsibility to ensure all details are correct prior to execution.

Withdrawing your access to a Trading Platform

- 10.6 In addition to the provisions of Section A, we may, in whole or in part, on a permanent or temporary basis, withdraw any Account facility or access to the Trading Platform. We may do this without prior notice but, where possible and within the law, we will provide as much reasonable notice as possible.

Situations where we may take such action include where:

- (a) we consider that you may be in possession of inside information (information which is not published and which is likely to have a noticeable effect on the pricing of a contract if it were made public);
- (b) we consider that there are abnormal trading conditions; or
- (c) we are unable to calculate prices in the relevant contract due to the unavailability of the relevant market information or technical failure of the Trading Platform.

11. Transfers into and out of your Account

If you wish to transfer asset to or from another service provider from or to a Direct Investing Account, and those are either cash or would be assets within the Investments, you may be able to transfer these into your Account with us.

You will be required to Instruct us to transfer or receive such Assets and we will do so if we are willing and able to do so.

Your Account Literature sets out the detail of how you can Instruct us and how we may respond.

12. Client reporting

- 12.1 You will receive reports from us as required by Regulatory Requirements. You may choose to receive reports and statements as set out in Account Literature.
- 12.2 You will receive confirmation statements on a transaction-by-transaction basis as described in our Account Literature.

Confirmation statement (contract note)

- 12.3 Each time we execute a transaction on your behalf, we will provide a confirmation statement setting out (among other things) the amount you will receive or pay on settlement, and send it to you, in the manner we have agreed to contact you by:
- (a) the first Working Day after execution; or
 - (b) the first Working Day after we receive confirmation from a third party who has executed the order.
- 12.4 You should tell us as soon as possible if the information on any confirmation statement we send you is incorrect. If the original confirmation statement is incorrect, you agree to return it to us if we ask for it and repay any overpayments immediately. We may purchase replacement investments at your cost. We may charge you interest on any overpayment where we consider it reasonable to do so.
- 12.5 You must notify us immediately:
- (a) if you do not receive a confirmation statement informing you that we have carried out your dealing Instructions within three Working Days of you placing them; or
 - (b) if you receive a confirmation statement of a deal which you did not place.
- 12.6 We will provide information about the status of any pending order, on your request.

Client Assets statements

- 12.7 If we hold Assets on your behalf, you will receive a statement at least once a year (subject to Regulatory Requirements) detailing:
- (a) all investments and any money held by us in your Account at the end of that period;
 - (b) this information may be included within the valuation report that we routinely send to you as described in your Account Literature.

Valuations

- 12.8 Valuations of your Assets in a periodic statement (or generally) will be based on:

- (a) any market information we reasonably consider appropriate; and
- (b) information from sources we reasonably believe are reliable.

We are not responsible for any inaccuracies in the information we rely on. As prices fluctuate, the value of your Assets may have changed by the time you receive the statement.

Accuracy of statements

- 12.9 The statements we send you show dates on which we expect cash to be available to you. Your statements may show transactions that have not been settled, but we are not required to include unsettled transactions in your statements.

Corrections

- 12.10 If we or a Counterparty make an error executing your Order, we may choose to correct the error either through or outside your Account. If we correct the error through your Account you will see the steps taken to correct the error. We will try to make the correction outside your Account if we believe there could be a change in your Tax Obligations if the correction is undertaken through your Account.

13. Conflicts of interest

13.1 The complexity and size of the Barclays Group and its businesses, and our reliance on third parties at various points, can occasionally lead to situations where our interests or those of our staff conflict with your interests. Equally, your interests might occasionally compete with those of our other clients.

Our conflict management arrangements

13.2 Where a potential conflict arises, we will take all reasonable steps to protect your interests and ensure fair treatment, in line with the duties we owe you as our client. We have processes in place to handle such conflicts of interest, to help us act with an appropriate degree of independence from our own interests when transacting with you or acting on your behalf.

13.3 Where we are not satisfied that our arrangements to handle conflicts are sufficient to prevent a conflict from potentially harming your interests, we will:

- (a) disclose the nature and source of the conflict to you; and
- (b) if appropriate, obtain your permission to continue with the service.

13.4 Our conflicts of interest policy sets out how we deal with conflicts of interests. On request, we will provide you with more information on how we handle conflicts of interest.

13.5 Neither we nor any other member of the Barclays Group will be under any duty that would prevent us or them from doing business of the sort indicated above, except where it would not be permitted under Regulatory Requirements.

Our obligations in respect of conflicts

13.6 Where we or any other member of the Barclays Group make or receive any profit, commission or remuneration from or by reason of any transactions which we enter into on your behalf (where Regulatory Requirements allow), neither we nor the other member of the Barclays Group will account to you for these amounts and these amounts will not be set off against our fees, except where this is required by Regulatory Requirements.

Specific disclosures

13.7 When providing services or conducting business for you:

- (a) we may receive from or pay to a third party fees or other benefits in relation to that business (we will ensure that these arrangements provide for an enhancement of the service to which they relate and that they do not prevent us from acting in your best interests); and
- (b) we are permitted to deal in investments with you as agent or as principal; and
- (c) we are permitted to deal in investments issued by any member of the Barclays Group.

13.8 For any business where you are introduced by a third party, we may have made a payment to the introducer or pay ongoing commissions. The basis of these payments will be made available to you:

- (a) where required by Regulatory Requirements; or
- (b) at your request.

13.9 We are not under a duty to you to use or disclose all information in the possession of the Barclays Group when providing our services under the Agreement. For example, we are not obliged to disclose or take into consideration any information, fact or matter:

- (a) that has not come to the actual attention of an executing your Order whether or not it has come to the attention of any other person;
- (b) disclosure of which would be a breach of a duty of confidentiality to any other person or result in a breach of any Regulatory Requirement; or
- (c) that is held solely in a division of the Barclays Group in a manner that prevents its publication outside that division.

Matters relevant to specific types of investment

13.10 Stock lending

We will not engage in Stock Lending for any Asset in your Account.

Unregulated Collective Investment Schemes

13.11 If an Investment is an unregulated collective investment schemes, some protections available to investors under the Regulatory Requirements may not apply in respect of Unregulated Collective Investment Schemes.

Restrictions for US residents and citizens

13.12 If you are a resident of the US, we cannot provide investment services to you.

13.13 If you are a US citizen, we will not be able to place trades on your behalf unless we have a signed form W9 detailing your TIN (Tax Identification Number). If you invest in assets that generate “US source income”, then the form W9 will be disclosed to the US Custodian and the IRS. We require the form W9 when you sign our application form to avoid delays and possible penalties in the future.

Part 3 – Our custody services

1. Holding your Assets

- 1.1 Where our service involves safekeeping your Assets, dealing with any cash or otherwise administering your Assets or Accounts, we will keep records to show that your Assets are held on your behalf and do not belong to us.
- 1.2 In providing this service, as well as our general powers to delegate to other members of the Barclays Group (as set out in Section A), you authorise us, where we reasonably consider it appropriate, to employ agents and sub-custodians to perform any aspects of the custody service and authorise them to do the same. We will follow any applicable Regulatory Requirements.
- 1.3 Where we delegate to anyone outside the Barclays Group, we will use as well as our general powers to delegate reasonable skill and care in selecting, using and monitoring the delegate but are not liable for their acts or omissions, insolvency or dissolution to the extent permitted under Regulatory Requirements.
- 1.4 Your Assets will be registered in your name or the name of a nominee which is controlled by:
 - (i) us;
 - (ii) another member of the Barclays Group;
 - (iii) a recognised investment exchange; or
 - (iv) a third party (outside the Barclays Group) with whom Assets are deposited.

Where this is not possible, your Assets will be registered in the name of a third party or, if this is not possible, our name but only if:

- (v) the Assets are subject to the law or market practice of a jurisdiction outside of the United Kingdom; and
- (vi) we consider this to be in your best interests, or
- (vii) it is not feasible to do otherwise, because of the nature of the applicable law or market practice.

Registration in the name of a nominee, third party or us may mean you lose incentives and shareholder benefits attaching to the Assets. The nominee or third party may be located in or outside the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you.

You consent to your Assets being registered in our name in the circumstances described above.

- 1.5 Where your Assets are held by a nominee or sub-custodian, we cannot ensure that you would not lose any Assets if the entity enters administration, liquidation or a similar procedure. In order to show that the Assets are not available to the entity's creditors, we will take reasonable steps to ensure that their records show that the Assets are held for you and that they do not belong to us or the nominee or sub-custodian.
- 1.6 In some jurisdictions, local law might not allow your Assets to be held separately from our assets or those of the nominee or sub-custodian. You might be at greater risk of loss if the nominee or sub-custodian enters administration, liquidation or a similar procedure.
- 1.7 We or our sub-custodian will hold any physical documents of title (including bearer stocks).
- 1.8 You authorise us and our sub-custodian to hold or transfer Assets (or entitlements to them) to securities depositaries, clearing or settlement systems, account controllers or other participants in the relevant systems in the course of providing the services. This applies to Assets that are un-certificated or transferable by book entry transfer. These Assets or entitlements will be separately identifiable from any Assets or entitlements held in the same system for our account. These entities may be located in or outside of the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you.
- 1.9 If you close your Account or transfer Assets to a new provider of services, we do not accept responsibility for their acts or omissions and this will be at your own risk.
- 1.10 You cannot use Assets held with us as security for a loan.
- 1.11 If you nominate accounts to provide cash for transactions, receive dividends or coupons or receive any maturing funds, the accounts will be used until you Instruct us to change the details. If the signing arrangements or names on the nominated accounts change, we will take no action to change the nominated accounts until you write to us to request this. We are not responsible for any losses or delays that may result from any payments made to or from

the accounts you nominate. Any trades or dividends made in a currency different from any of the account numbers stated may be converted at the rate applicable at the time. Nominated accounts must be accounts provided by a UK bank or building society, and certain account types cannot be used. If you close a nominated account, you must instruct us, advising us of the replacement accounts.

- 1.12 We, or any custodian we appoint to provide custody services in relation to your Assets or Account, will have no obligation to be involved in relation to any Asset or Security in (a) any legal proceeding on your behalf or to protect our interest or (b) any corporate activity including submission of a resolution, requisition of general meetings or similar activity.
- 1.13 We may reclaim from your portfolio or your Account any payment we have made to which you are not entitled.
- 1.14 In certain circumstances, and subject to applicable laws and Regulatory Requirements, we may cease to treat any Assets held on your behalf as client Assets, and (i) liquidate these Assets at market value and pay away the proceeds or (ii) directly pay away these Assets, in either case, to a registered charity of our choice. We may only do this if:
- (a) we have held your Assets for at least twelve years and there have been no Instructions received by us in relation to the Assets during the twelve years immediately before being paid away to the registered charity; and
 - (b) we have taken reasonable steps to trace you and return the Assets to you.
- If you contact us after we have paid away your Assets, we will return a sum equal to the value of your Assets at the time they are liquidated or paid away.

- 1.15 You authorise us to convert the Investment holdings in your Account if we reasonably consider that this is to your advantage and the cost to you is not substantially increased.

2. Pooling of Assets

- 2.1 Your Assets may be pooled with those of other clients of ours or our sub-custodians in one account, in accordance with Regulatory Requirements. In this case:
- (a) we will maintain records of your interests in the Assets which have been pooled;
 - (b) your right to specific Assets may not be identifiable; and
 - (c) if there is a default by us or our sub-custodians resulting in a shortfall, you might not receive your full entitlement. You might have to share in the shortfall in proportion to the value of the Assets which we or the sub-custodian hold for you with other clients. This explanation does not limit your rights against us in any way.

3. Corporate actions

- 3.1 Unless we agree otherwise with you, where we hold Assets which give you rights in relation to a company, including if we become aware of any proposed class action or group litigation:
- (i) we will not be responsible for taking any action in relation to these matters, except to give effect to default action if you do not give us an Instruction;
 - (ii) to the extent permitted by Regulatory Requirements we will not be obliged to notify you or obtain your Instructions in relation to these matters;
 - (iii) if we do seek but do not receive your Instructions by any deadline stated by us, we will take such action as we consider appropriate (including taking no action); and
 - (iv) if we seek and receive your Instructions by any deadline stated by us, we will take such action as we reasonably consider appropriate, including action that does not accord with your Instructions where following such Instructions is not reasonably practicable.
- 3.2 If you ask us to vote as proxy for you, we may refuse or agree on payment of a fee.
- 3.3 Where Assets are held in a pooled account and are affected by a corporate action, we will need to allocate the resulting entitlements among a number of clients. We will do so in what we consider is a fair and equitable manner.

3.4 Income and entitlements

- 3.5 We will collect any income arising from the Assets on your behalf. Dividend payments and interest will be paid in cash, following deduction of any applicable tax and will only be available to you following market settlement of such payment.
- 3.6 If you are a US national or a non-US resident holding US Assets and you have completed any documentation required by Regulatory Requirements, we will endeavour to collect income under the appropriate reduced rate of withholding tax.
- 3.7 Where your Assets are pooled with those of third parties:
- (a) we will allocate any income or entitlements on an appropriate proportionate basis, rounding down to the nearest whole unit or share; and
 - (b) the accumulated amount of any undistributed entitlements arising from this process will be sold and the proceeds allocated on an appropriate proportionate basis, provided that we will not need to distribute any small amounts below a level we tell you and may pay them to a charity of our choice.
- 3.8 Pooling may mean that where an allocation or share issue has rights weighted towards smaller investors, your allocation may be less than it otherwise would have been.

4. Location of custody

You authorise us to arrange for some or all of your Assets to be held outside the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you. If we exercise this right, your Assets will be subject to the settlement, legal and regulatory systems that apply in such jurisdictions. The separate identification and segregation of clients' Assets may differ.

5. Stock shortfalls

- 5.1 There may be circumstances where we identify a discrepancy in the records we maintain, or between the records we maintain and the records of any third party we appoint, in relation to your custody assets.
- 5.2 Where we conclude that a third party is responsible for a discrepancy that has given rise to a shortfall in the number of Assets we hold in our pooled custody account on behalf of our clients, (or that discrepancy is due to a timing difference between the account systems of that third party and us), we will take all reasonable steps to resolve the situation with the relevant third party without undue delay, and may take any of the appropriate steps below.
- 5.3 Where we identify a discrepancy that results from or reveals a shortfall for which we are responsible, or during an investigation where we deem it appropriate to do so, we will take one of the following appropriate steps until the shortfall is resolved. These steps may include:
- (a) allocating a sufficient number of our own assets to cover the shortfall, which we will hold in line with our custody services; or
 - (b) allocating a sufficient amount of our own money to cover the value of the shortfall, which we will hold as Client Money in line with our provisions on holding cash for investment services; or
 - (c) a combination of (a) and (b) above, which together are sufficient to cover the value of the shortfall.

Part 4 – Holding cash for investment services

Your Account Literature will confirm if the cash in your Account is held by us as banker or as Client Money, both as described in this Part 4.

1. Holding cash as banker

- 1.1 Investment services are provided by Barclays Bank PLC, and unless we have agreed separately that your money is held as Client Money, your money will be held in an account with Barclays Bank PLC as your banker, not as your trustee or agent, and the Client Money Rules will not apply.
- 1.2 In the event of our administration or insolvency, your money will not be subject to the Client Money Rules, so you will not be entitled to share in any distribution under the Client Money Rules. However, your deposits may be covered by a deposit protection scheme, as set out in Section A.
- 1.3 There may be circumstances where we will cease to hold your money as banker, and we will hold your money as trustee in accordance with the Client Money Rules. Examples of these circumstances include where:
 - (a) you have instructed us to undertake securities transactions on your behalf and:
 - (i) we deduct money from your account to settle transactions with a third party (such as a broker or custodian) outside of a commercial settlement system;
 - (ii) we deduct money from your bank account to settle transactions within a commercial settlement system via a third party through an account held by the third party at the commercial settlement system and not through a Barclays member or participant account, or an account in which Barclays has sponsored access; or
 - (iii) we deduct money from your account and settle your transaction on a DvP basis through our own member or participant account at a commercial settlement system, and where the transaction does not settle on the intended settlement date. In this case, the value of your transaction will be segregated on the third day following fulfilment of your delivery obligation to us and held as client money on your behalf until final settlement occurs; or
 - (b) we have arrangements with third party investment platforms and, to provide you with services, pay your money for a purpose other than settlement of a transaction instead of holding your money as banker.
- 1.4 There may be specific exceptions to the circumstances referred to above where we will cease to hold your money as Client Money. Examples of these circumstances include where:
 - (a) when we hold money pursuant to the DvP exemption to the Client Money Rules when processing transactions as set out in Section B (Settlement);
 - (b) we agree to take collateral from you in relation to a transaction you undertake using a title transfer collateral agreement;
 - (c) you are categorised as a professional client and we agree to accept your request to opt out of the Client Money Rules;
 - (d) money we hold for you as Client Money becomes due and payable to us; or
 - (e) we make payments to a third party as part of a transfer of part of our business in line with Section A (Assignment) or in line with our procedures for dealing with dormant Cash in accordance with the Client Money Rules as set out below.

2. Holding cash as Client Money

2.1 Where:

- (a) investment services are provided by a Wealth and Investment Management Company other than Barclays Bank PLC; or
- (b) investment services are provided by Barclays Bank PLC we agree separately to hold your money as Client Money with another Approved Bank or other third party with whom the money can be held (rather than in an account with us as banker),

we will deal with your money in accordance with the Client Money Rules.

- 2.2 In the event of our administration or insolvency, your money will be subject to the Client Money Rules, so you will be entitled to share in any distribution under the Client Money Rules.
- 2.3 Your Client Money may be held in a client account with Barclays Bank PLC, with another member of the Barclays Group that is a bank or with an Approved Bank, in accordance with applicable Regulatory Requirements.
- 2.4 Where your Client Money is held with an Approved Bank:
- (a) we will use reasonable skill and care in selecting, using and monitoring the Approved Bank with whom we deposit Client Money but are not liable for their acts or omissions, insolvency or dissolution; and
 - (b) we cannot ensure that you would not lose any money if the Approved Bank enters administration, liquidation or a similar procedure. If the Approved Bank is unable to repay all of its creditors, your Client Money would be pooled with that of our other clients with that entity and any shortfall would be borne by all the clients of that pool proportionately. The likelihood of any shortfall may be affected by whose rights have priority upon insolvency and the operations of any local compensation scheme.
- 2.5 You authorise us to hold your Client Money outside the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you. In these circumstances:
- (a) the legal and regulatory regime applying to the Approved Bank we use will be different from the regime in the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you; and
 - (b) if the Approved Bank enters administration, liquidation or a similar procedure, and is thereby unable to repay all of its creditors, your Client Money may be treated differently than if it were held by bank in the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you.
- 2.6 You authorise us to:
- (a) allow another person, such as an exchange, clearing house or intermediate broker, to hold your Client Money for the purposes of transactions for you through or with that other person, or to meet your obligation to provide collateral for a transaction; or
 - (b) where permitted by Regulatory Requirements, place your Client Money in a qualifying money market fund (which is a type of Collective Investment Scheme which complies with the Regulatory Requirements). As a result, your Client Money will not be held in accordance with the Client Money Rules. Your units in the relevant fund will be held in accordance with the Regulatory Requirements relating to the custody of assets. You must tell us if you do not want your money held this way.
- 2.7 Where we effect an investment transaction on your behalf, or money is received in relation to your Assets, outside the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you:
- (a) your Client Money might have to pass through an overseas bank or an intermediate broker, a settlement agent or a counterparty located outside the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you;
 - (b) the legal and regulatory regime applicable to that Client Money will be different from the regime of the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you; and
 - (c) if any party defaults, your position might be worse than in the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you. The bank concerned might exercise a right of set off or counterclaim in respect of money owed on any of our other accounts.
- 2.8 We are entitled to withdraw and pay ourselves any interest arising on any account in which your Client Money is held.
- 2.9 Where we have told you that we will hold your money as Client Money in an interest-bearing account, we will pay interest to you arising in relation to your Client Money only where:
- (a) we are seeking to achieve your Investment Objective; or
 - (b) we have agreed separately with you.
 - (c) Where we pay interest as set out in (a) and (b) above, we will do so in the way set out in the “Interest” clause in Section C (Our banking services).
- 2.10 We calculate interest on the basis of the size and term of the deposit.

- 2.11 In certain circumstances, and subject to applicable Regulatory Requirements, we may cease to treat as Client Money, any balances held on your behalf (when those balances remain unclaimed) and pay away the money to a registered charity of our choice. We may only do this if:
- (a) there has been no movement on your balance for a period of at least six years, in spite of any payments or receipts of charges, interest or similar items; and
 - (b) where your balance is more than £25, we have taken reasonable steps to trace you and return the money to you; or
 - (c) where your balance is £25 or less, we have made one attempt to return your money using the most up-to-date contact details we hold for you and not received a response from you within 28 days.

You agree that we may release Client Money held on your behalf from your account under the circumstances set out in (a) and (b) above. If you contact us after we have paid away your Client Money balance, we will return a sum equal to the balance paid away to charity.

3. Cash accounts associated with investment services

- 3.1 This clause applies to a cash account ("Cash Account") which forms part of an Account to which this Section B (Our investment services) applies, when we hold cash for you as a deposit in the Cash Account.
- 3.2 Section C (Our banking services) applies to the Cash Account.
- 3.3 The functionality of the Cash Account depends on the investment services provided to you. Please refer to any additional documentation we give you for details.
- 3.4 The bank statements for the Cash Account may form part of the Client Assets Statement referred to in Section B.
- 3.5 Where there has been an unauthorised payment from your Cash Account to purchase an asset, we will return your Cash Account and your Account to the position it would have been in if the unauthorised payment had not taken place.

Part 5 – Our investment tools and support

1. Introduction

- 1.1 Your Account Literature sets out the tools and other support available through your Account. If you use the tools and support, you will receive general information on investments or markets, and access to online tools that facilitate your information gathering.
- 1.2 These tools are not designed to be an advice service, and are only intended for clients with sufficient financial sophistication and knowledge to be able to understand, appraise and evaluate the information. You must have a full understanding of the risks associated with investing including credit risks, and the price volatility of Investments.
- 1.3 We will comply with Regulatory Requirements in relation to the content of information on investments or markets which we may provide to you. The information is made available to us by other firms. We give no representation or warranty as to the accuracy or completeness of such information. We are not obliged to provide it to you before or at the same time as it is made available to our staff, other clients or other people.
- 1.4 We may suspend this service, or change its level of detail, layout/format and frequency from time to time without giving prior notice.
- 1.5 The Account Literature sets out the basis on which the tools are offered by you, and how we anticipate they will be used. You may be asked to agree to terms of service before you can use those tools.

2. Use of the information

- 2.1 The information we provide through this service will not be assessed as suitable for you so you must not regard it as a personal recommendation or advice to you individually. You should consider seeking advice from an adviser appropriate to any investment mentioned in these materials prior to dealing in that investment.
- 2.2 We do not consider these investment tools which we have given to you when dealing for you.
- 2.3 Except to the extent that such information is freely available in the public domain, you must keep the information confidential and only disclose it to your advisers if they are under a similar duty to keep it confidential.
- 2.4 The information is for your personal use and must not be used to provide advice to anyone else.

3. Availability of tools and their update

We may withdraw any tool on giving you appropriate notice, as provided for in the Account Literature. We may update a tool as set out in the Account Literature.

Part 6 – Terms relating to ISAs

1. ISA terms

Introduction

If you have completed an Application Form for an Account or an application for another arrangement that we have agreed to take over as ISA Manager or apply these terms and conditions to that is designated as an Investment Savings Account (ISA) and we or another ISA Manager, have agreed to that Application Form, the terms in this Part 6 apply to that Account designated as an Investment Savings Account.

More detail on how our ISA operates can be found in our Account Literature.

2. Eligibility

- 2.1 You are eligible to open an ISA if you are:
 - (a) resident in the UK; and
 - (b) aged 18 or over.
- 2.2 You may also be eligible to open an ISA if you are a Crown employee working outside of the UK and are being paid out of UK public revenue or you are married to, or in a civil partnership with, such a person.
- 2.3 We reserve the right to ask you to provide proof of your status and eligibility for an ISA before we accept your application. We may carry out checks on the electoral roll.
- 2.4 You cannot open an ISA jointly with anyone else.
- 2.5 You can only subscribe to one Stocks and Shares ISA each tax year.
- 2.6 In providing this service, as well as observing our general powers to delegate (as set out in Section A “Delegation” and Section B “Holding your Assets”), we will satisfy ourselves that any person to whom we delegate any of our functions or responsibilities under the terms agreed with you is competent to carry out those functions and responsibilities.

3. Ongoing eligibility

- 3.1 You must Instruct us immediately if you are no longer eligible for an ISA. In this case, your ISA will remain open but no further subscriptions will be able to be made to it.
- 3.2 In addition, your ISA investments:
 - (a) must be, and remain, in your beneficial ownership; and
 - (b) must not be used as security for a loan except as permitted by the ISA Regulations.
- 3.3 If you do not comply with the Agreement or with the ISA Regulations, we may have to close or void your ISA. If we do, we will write to tell you.

4. Subscriptions to your ISA

- 4.1 Subscriptions by you to the ISA may not exceed the maximum subscription limit permitted by the prevailing ISA Regulations in any tax year. Please ask us if you do not know what this limit is.
- 4.2 You must make a subscription when you apply for your ISA. We may impose a minimum initial subscription level.
- 4.3 You can make subscriptions by:
 - (a) transferring money directly to your ISA manager, the Account Literature will tell you of the methods by which you can do this; or
 - (b) transferring qualifying shares into your ISA from an approved SAYE ownership scheme or share incentive plan or approved profit-sharing scheme in which you participate, subject to the circumstances and conditions referred to in the ISA Regulations. Please contact us for details.
- 4.4 If you are making subscriptions to your ISA in any tax year subsequent to the year in which you opened your ISA, you may be required to complete an additional subscriptions form.

5. Qualifying investments

- 5.1 You can only hold qualifying investments in your ISA. If any of the shares that you hold in your ISA are not, or cease to be, qualifying investments under the ISA Regulations, we will ask you whether you want us to sell them and pay the proceeds to your ISA, or re-register them into your own name. We may charge you for this.
- 5.2 We will tell you where it is apparent at the time we receive your Instructions to buy shares whether they are qualifying investments.

6. Transfer

- 6.1 Subscriptions to a Stocks and Shares ISA may be transferred to a Cash ISA and/or another Stocks and Shares ISA.
- 6.2 Subscriptions to a cash ISA may be transferred to cash ISA, or to a Stocks and Shares ISA.
- 6.3 You can ask us to transfer:
- (a) any ISA you hold with another ISA manager to us; and
 - (b) all of your current year's ISA, and all or part of your previous years' ISAs held with us, to another ISA manager.
- 6.4 Transfers may be subject to fees referred to in our published tariffs.
- 6.5 You must complete a transfer application form when requesting a transfer.

Transferring all or part of your ISA held with us to another ISA manager

- 6.6 You need to contact and make the necessary arrangements with your new ISA manager in accordance with its requirements. The new ISA manager will then contact us to arrange for the transfer. You may advise us of the date by which you wish the transfer to have taken place, and we will endeavour to complete it within that time. The ISA Regulations allow us up to 30 calendar days to complete an ISA transfer.

7. Custody

- 7.1 Title to the ISA investments will be registered in the name of our nominee and will be held by us or as we may direct. This includes any share certificates or other documents of title related to the ISA investments.
- 7.2 You may give an Instruction to let you:
- (a) receive the annual reports and accounts of all companies and trusts published while your holding in them is registered;
 - (b) attend and vote at company meetings;
 - (c) exercise voting rights in respect of shares or units by way of proxy of the nominee; and
 - (d) receive other information supplied to shareholders.
- 7.3 In accordance with the ISA Regulations, interest on cash held in your Stocks and Shares ISA will be paid to your Account in accordance with the deposit rate offered by Barclays Bank PLC, subject to any applicable exemptions from taxes, tax charges or duties available to your account from time to time.

Client reporting

- 7.4 You will receive a valuation of your ISA investments at least every six months, in accordance with Regulatory Requirements and the ISA Regulations.

Withdrawal

- 7.5 You have the right, by notice in writing at any time, to instruct us to withdraw, and transfer to you, all or part of the cash, investments or proceeds of the sale of investments from your ISA.
- 7.6 You may advise us of the date by which you wish the withdrawal to have taken place, and we will endeavour to complete it within that time. The ISA Regulations allow us up to 30 calendar days to complete the withdrawal.
- 7.7 Where you wish to make a total withdrawal, this is subject to payment of the appropriate administration fee referred to in the published tariffs.

8. Closing your ISA

- 8.1 You can ask us to close your ISA. We will transfer the cash, investments or proceeds of sales of the investments to you. The Account Literature sets out the charges and published tariffs that will apply.
- 8.2 We may close your ISA at any time. We will:
- (a) give you Personal Notice 30 calendar days' of our intention to close your ISA; and
 - (b) give you the opportunity to transfer your ISA to another ISA manager before the date of closure.

9. If you die

- 9.1 Tax relief will not apply to your ISA from the date of your death. You should make arrangements with your legal personal representative to notify us immediately of your date of death.

Section C – Our banking services

1. Introduction

This section of the Agreement, along with Sections A, D, E and F of this document, sets out what you can expect from us for banking services associated with your Direct Investing Account and what we ask of you.

2. Online services

- 2.1 Unless we tell you otherwise, any software or devices we give you in connection with online services are licensed to you. You must use them only in connection with this agreement and as described in any user guide or other information we provide to you. You do not own these materials or any of the intellectual property rights associated with them; these are owned by us, or by the person who licenses them to us.
- 2.2 Remember that, if you use online banking outside the UK, it will be at your own risk, and you should check whether you are allowed to access it from the country you are in at the time.
- 2.3 You are responsible if you give us incorrect Instructions or mistakenly instruct us to make the same payment using online banking more than once.

3. Executing your Instructions on payment

Instructions in relation to Cash can only be made to make payments into an Account, or your Nominated Account, or to make arrangements to settle Orders and related Instructions as set out in the Account Literature.

3.1 How long we take to carry out your Instructions

We'll always try to be clear with you about how long things are going to take. Different types of Payment Orders (including those in different currencies) have different Cut-Off Times. If you give us a Payment Order before the Cut-Off Time, we will process it that day. If you give us a Payment Order after the Cut-Off Time (or on a day that isn't a Working Day), we will process it on the next Working Day as provided for here.

Depending on the type of Payment Order, you can find out the Cut-Off Times by looking at our Account Literature.

Payments made into an Account on a day that is not a Working Day are usually processed the following Working Day. However, with some quick paying-in methods (such as online banking), they will appear in your Account, and be available to use, on the same day. The date that's shown for that credit (for example, on your statement) and the date from which interest is applied is explained in this Section.

3.2 Payments out of your account

Payments can only be made to your Nominated Bank Account. We will follow your Instructions to make a payment from your account to your Nominated Bank Account whenever we can. When you instruct us to make a payment, you must:

- have the money in your Account to cover any Cut-Off Time on the day the money is due to go out
- give us the information we need – for payments to accounts in the UK that's the account name, account number, sort code and any other information we ask for (we need extra information for international payments)
- tell us whether we should make the payment immediately or at some time in the future (in which case we'll treat it as if you gave us the Instruction on that future day).

If the payment is to an account that can't accept payments through the payment system we normally use, we'll tell you if there's any other way to make the payment (there may be a charge for other methods).

3.3 Is there enough money in your account to cover a payment?

We'll look at the following things:

- the cash balance of your Account
- any payments paid into your Account that we are treating as available for you to use
- the total amount of the payments you have asked us to make from the Account that have not yet been paid.

If you don't have enough money to cover the payment, then we won't be able to carry out the Instruction (unless the payment is one we've guaranteed to make). If the transaction is returned unpaid, we normally make a charge for this.

If there is enough money, we'll make the payment.

3.4 Contacting you if we refuse an Instruction

We can refuse to follow an Instruction for a number of reasons including

- we reasonably believe that following the Instruction might expose us (or another Barclays company) to legal action or censure from any government, regulator or law enforcement agency, or
- it's for a payment involving one or more of a limited number of listed countries where we will not trade. We will tell you which countries these are if you ask us.

Unless the law prevents us, we will try to contact you as quickly as possible to tell you we haven't followed a Payment Order (for example, by calling you or through a message on online banking), to explain why. You can also ask us directly why we have not followed your Instruction. We'll tell you what you can do to correct any errors in the Instruction, or to satisfy us that the Instruction came from you.

3.5 When will the payment reach the Nominated Bank Account?

Normally payment to your Nominated Bank Account will be received:

Type of payment	How long it takes
Payment in sterling to an account in the UK	No later than the end of the next Working Day after we receive your Payment Order.
Payments to accounts outside the UK or the EEA	There are no payments in euro or other currencies available from your Account. Payment will only be made by us to your Nominated Bank Account

3.6 Cancelling or changing a Payment Order

Whether we can change or cancel a Payment Order you have given us depends on the type of payment it is. You may be able to cancel a Payment Order before it has been executed by us in the following circumstances:

Type of payment	How long it takes
Immediate payments	No, we can't cancel or change these payments because they are processed straight away.
Future payments	Yes, up to the end of the Working Day before the date on which the payment is due to be made.

3.7 Payments to your Nominated Bank Account that you have changed

If you have a regular payment set up to the Nominated Bank Account, and you use the central Current Account Switch Service (used by all the banks) to move your Nominated Bank Account, then the central Current Account Switch Service will tell us securely that the current account details have changed. We'll take the new current account details and change your regular payment so that it will still reach the right person.

We'll do this by treating it as if you had told us to redirect the payment to the new account. You don't have to do anything.

The Account Literature sets out how you can tell us other ways that you have changed your Nominated Bank Account.

3.8 Payments into your account

Cash can be paid into your Account as set out in this section. When money becomes available in your Account for you to use depends on how the payment was made and where it came from and is set out in the next table.

Type of payment	How long it takes
Money (notes and coins) payments into your Account	Not available
Cheques (and other paper-based payments) in sterling from the UK	Normally cheques cannot be used to make payment into your Direct Investing Account. If they can be the time it takes for cash to be available in your Account is set out in the Account Literature but will not be sooner than two Working Days after it is paid in.
Electronic payments into your account (Debit card, transfer from Nominated Account, Direct Debit, or transfer between permitted Barclays Direct Investing accounts)	Available for you to use on the same day if we receive the payment before the Cut-Off Time on a Working Day, and it is in sterling.

3.9 If money is paid into your account by mistake

Sometimes a payment may be recalled by the bank that made it (for example, because the person who paid you did not have enough money, or it was fraudulent), and sometimes a payment goes into your account by mistake.

We don't have to tell you before we take the payment back. We will return the payment, even if you have spent the money. If this means any of our charges are triggered, we will still apply them.

4. Limits on your account

We may apply financial and other limits to your Instructions, as set out in the Account Literature. We will tell you what these limits are and may change them. There is no borrowing permitted on your Account.

To manage our risk, we also apply internal controls, including limits, to certain types of payment. We change these as necessary but, for security purposes, we do not disclose them. We may refuse your Instruction if it's above one of these limits.

5. How we work out interest

5.1 We work out interest and daily fees at the end of each day, taking into account the payments in and out that day. We will tell you if we work out interest, daily fees and charges differently for a particular type of account, in the additional conditions you receive with that account.

We add interest we owe you to your account and take daily fees and charges you owe us out of your account. (If you ask us to, we may agree that charges can be deducted from another account you hold with us.) The tariff and savings leaflet will tell you when this will happen and how tax affects interest we pay you.

5.2 Paying interest

When you choose an account, we'll tell you whether we'll pay you interest on the money in it, and how much. When we'll start to calculate interest on payments made into the account depends on how the payment is made and the account you are paying it into.

5.3 When you will earn interest

This table explains the provisions set out in Section A, and sets out when interest may accrue.

Payment received before the Cut-Off Time on a Working Day	Interest earned from
Money (notes and coins)	Not permitted
Cheque payable in sterling and paid in as set out in the Account Literature	Not normally accepted as a method of paying in. However, if we do accept it, interest will be earned two Working Days after cheque paid in
Cheque payable in a currency other than sterling or drawn on a non-UK bank	Not permitted
Electronic payment sterling	The day received

Sometimes, we work out your interest based on payments into your account before all those payments have cleared. That's why the amount shown on your statement sometimes differs from the amount available for you to spend.

6. Daily fees and charges

Section A of this document sets out how we charge.

7. If payments go wrong or don't happen, or if we make a mistake

7.1 We'll try to help you if something goes wrong, as long as you've acted honestly and kept us informed.

If we make a payment following your Instructions to a Nominated Bank Account at another bank and the bank says it didn't receive it, then we'll refund you as quickly as we can, and put your account back as if it had not happened. However, this general rule doesn't apply if:

- your Payment Order wasn't correct.

If so, we'll make reasonable efforts to recover your money if the payment has gone missing, but we may charge you a fee to cover our costs in doing so. We'll tell you how much before we start, or

- we can show that the payment was actually received by the other bank (in which case they are liable).

7.2 If someone takes an unauthorised payment from your account

If you tell us a payment from your account wasn't properly authorised (for example, someone else made it), you can ask us for a refund. We'll immediately put your account back as if it hadn't happened – including paying back the money, refunding any charges and interest you have paid, and paying you any interest you've missed out on.

You won't have any further claim against us. If we later find you aren't entitled to a refund, we'll take back from your account the amount we refunded, and re-charge any charges or interest (or both) you owe us.

If we have reasonable grounds to think you're not entitled to a refund at the point you ask for one, we may look into your claim further before giving the money back. (This could include asking you to give us some information that has been verified, which might include by electronic means.) We'll do this as quickly as possible so that, if we find that the payment was indeed unauthorised, we'll refund you and put your account right straight away.

We will also not give a refund if we reasonably think you have acted fraudulently, and we may involve the police in these cases.

If you have either deliberately or with gross negligence:

- failed to keep your PIN, password, PINsentry or mobile PINsentry generated codes, device or equivalent secure, or

We will not refund any payments made before you tell us that it's been lost or compromised.

8. Using money in your Accounts to repay us

Section A sets out our right of set off. This clause explains how we apply that to cash in your Account. If you owe us money under another agreement with us and you haven't paid it back when you should have done, then we can use money in any of your other accounts with us to pay off some or all of the money you owe us (including money owed to other parts of Barclays such as Barclaycard). This is called set-off.

We will follow any legal requirements or restrictions before doing so (for example, we will not exercise our right of set-off to use any money that we think you need to meet essential living expenses or certain important debts to which we must give priority).

If you have told us that money you hold in an account in your name actually belongs to someone else (for example, an account in your name containing money belonging to children), we will not use our right of set-off to take any of that money.

Set-off applies to joint accounts and joint debts too. We can use:

- money in your joint account to pay a debt only you or the other person owe
- money in your joint or sole account to pay a debt you and someone else owe us together.

We can also set off amounts we owe you against amounts you owe other Barclays companies, and set off amounts other Barclays companies owe you against amounts you owe us, unless the law prevents us doing so.

9. If you break the terms of this agreement

If you break any of the terms of this agreement, we can claim from you any losses or costs that we reasonably incur as a result of your breach.

These include, but are not limited to, the costs of tracing you, and telling you about and taking steps to deal with the breach. They would also include the cost of communicating with you about the breach and enforcing payment of any amount due to us. We'll claim these as well as recovering from you all amounts that you already owe us.

In addition we may be able to end the agreement as set out in the Agreement.

If we don't exercise rights that we have against you straight away, we can still do so later.

10. Closing or Stopping your Account

10.1 You can close or terminate your Account as set out in Section A.

When you can close an account the banking services provided for you under Direct Investing will end when you or we close your Direct Investing Account.

10.2 Using the Current Account Switch Service

This Account is not a current account so the banking services within the account are not those to which the Current Account Switch Service applies.

Section D – Your personal information

This is a summary of how we use your personal information.

Full details are available on Our Website or in hardcopy from our head office (Client Services, Barclays, 1 Churchill Place, London, E14 5HP).

1. In order to provide you with products and services, we need to collect, use, share and store personal and financial information about you, which includes personal data we obtain from you or from third parties, including credit reference and fraud prevention agencies.
2. We and other companies in the Barclays Group will use your information, including any sensitive personal data we hold about you, for the purposes set out in any privacy notice applying at the time your information is collected. We may disclose your personal data to Barclays Group companies and third parties, located anywhere in the world, for the reasons, and in accordance with the procedures, set out in our full privacy notice available on our website.
3. Where you provide information about others (such as joint Account holders), you confirm that you have their consent or are otherwise entitled to provide this information to us and for it to be used by us.
4. We give your information to and receive information from credit reference agencies and fraud prevention agencies. We and other organisations may access and use this information to prevent and detect fraud, money laundering and other crimes and to make credit assessments.
5. Credit reference agencies keep a record of our enquiries and may record, use and give out information we give them to other lenders, insurers and other organisations. If false or inaccurate information is provided or fraud is suspected, details may be passed to fraud prevention and credit reference agencies. Law enforcement agencies may access and use this information. The information recorded by fraud prevention agencies may be accessed and used by organisations in a number of countries, including the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you, the UK and in other countries. Please contact us if you want to receive details of the relevant fraud prevention agencies.
6. Credit reference agencies may link your information with other people with whom a financial “association” has been created. This will happen if you make a joint application, tell us that you have a financial association or if the credit reference agency has existing links between you. This “association” will be taken into account in all future applications by either or both of you and will continue until one of you applies to the credit reference agencies and is successful in filing a “disassociation”.
7. You can ask for a copy of your information we hold about you by writing to us. A fee may be charged for this service, as permitted by appropriate law or regulation.

Section E – About us

1. Company details

Barclays Bank PLC is registered in England, registered office 1 Churchill Place, London E14 5HP, Registered No. 1026167. Authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority (Financial Services Register No. 122702).

Section F – Definitions and interpretation

“Account” means, unless otherwise provided in these terms, the Direct Investing account or accounts opened by us for you subsequent to an application received from you in relation to a particular service; any one Account is evidenced by an account number or similar identifier.

“Account Literature” means the explanatory web pages on our website for Direct Investing or Direct Investing Handbook, our current fees and charges tariff, downloadable documentation and Policies which may be changed from time to time but explain how we operate certain Services, and your application form as accepted by us.

“ADR or Automatic Dividend Reinvestment” means an investment program as set out in the Account Literature in which certain investment income received from Investments into an Account are automatically used for reinvestment purposes.

“Agreement” means this document being the terms and conditions, together with any special, additional or supplemental terms set out in other documents which we give you, your Application Form, and other documents setting out our interest rates and charges and those relating to specific tools and services relating to your Account.

“Application Form” means the application process, form (or forms) completed and signed or otherwise authorised or authenticated by you requesting the provision of an Account or services from us as defined on the application.

“Approved Bank” means a bank or other financial institution that satisfies regulatory conditions in the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you under the Agreement for holding Client Money and undertaking banking business.

“Assets” means the portfolio of Investments and uninvested cash held by us through an Account in respect of which we provide dealing, administration or custody services under the Agreement.

“Barclays Group” means those companies which in relation to Barclays Bank PLC are subsidiaries, or associated companies, their parent companies and any companies they or their parent companies totally or partly own at any time.

“Base Rate” means the Barclays Bank PLC base rate at the time interest is calculated.

“Best Execution Policy” means our policy that requires us to provide best execution as summarised in Schedule 1.

“Cash” means money that you hold with us in an Account or will pay into an Account.

“Cash Available” means having cleared Cash available for use calculated in the way described in Section B (Our investment services) or Section C (Our banking services), as appropriate.

“Client Money” means money of any currency that we receive or hold for you, or on your behalf, in accordance with any applicable Client Money Rules, in the course of, or in connection with, the business contemplated by the Agreement, other than money which is due and payable by you to us or a third party (which may or may not be called “client money” under the Client Money Rules in the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you under the Agreement).

“Client Money Rules” means Regulatory Requirements in the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you under the Agreement that concern the holding and distribution of Client Money.

“Collective Investment Scheme” means a scheme for the management of property of any description which enables participants in the scheme to receive income or profits from that property, such as open-ended investment companies, unit trusts and investment trust companies.

“Counterparty” the person or firm who accepts an Order

“Cut-Off Time” means the time, towards the end of the Payment Day, by which we must receive all Payment Orders and payments into an Account if they are to be processed that day.

“Default Actions” has the meaning provided in Section B Part 4.

“EEA” means the European Economic Area, which is all the countries in the European Union and Iceland, Norway, Liechtenstein and (for the purposes of this Agreement) Gibraltar.

“**Electronic**” and “**Electronically**” means any form of message or communication made by any type of telecommunication, digital or Information Technology device described in the Account Literature. This could include, for example, text messages, email or communications using online tools we make available to you.

“**Execution-Only Dealing Service**” means the service described in Section B (Our investment services).

“**Faster Payments**” means the faster payments service operated by APACS (Administration) Limited or CHAPS Clearing Company Limited and which Barclays uses, as appropriate.

“**FCA**” means the Financial Conduct Authority in the UK, whose current address is 25 The North Colonnade, Canary Wharf, London E14 5HS, or any succeeding authority.

“**FCA Rules**” mean the legal rules and guidance published by the FCA.

“**Insolvency Event**” means: (a) you have become bankrupt, insolvent or you are unable to pay debts as they fall due; or (b) any step, application or proceeding has been taken by you or against you or in respect of the whole or any part of your undertaking, for a voluntary arrangement or composition or reconstruction of your debts, winding up, bankruptcy, dissolution, administration, receivership or otherwise or any similar proceeding in any jurisdiction.

“**Instruction**” means an authenticated direction received from you or a person authorised by you in relation to your management or administration of your Account or the services provided by us through it, that necessitates us giving effect to that direction, including an Order.

“**Investment(s)**” means that or those Securities that are available to purchase from time to time through an Account, excluding cash.

“**ISA**” means an Account subject to and created under the ISA Regulations.

“**ISA Manager**” means us or our successor for those Direct Investing Accounts designated as ISA.

“**ISA Regulations**” means the Individual Savings Account Regulations 1998, as amended or supplemented from time to time.

“**Losses**” means all reasonable losses, costs, expenses, damages and liabilities.

“**Market Rules**” means the rules of the markets or other venues in which Investments may be bought or sold.

“**MTF**” means Multilateral Trading Facilities, which are explained in Schedule 1.

“**Nominated Bank Account**” means a personal bank or building society account in your name or held jointly by you which you specified in your Application Form or notified to us at a later date.

“**Notice**” means a notice to you given under the Agreement by a communication medium agreed with you, failing which in writing to the correspondence address held for you

“**Order**” means any one or more of the available Instructions to buy or sell an Investment received from you.

“**Our website**” means the web pages utilised by us for the Direct Investing products from time to time.

“**Packaged Product**” means: (a) a life policy; (b) a unit in a regulated collective investment scheme; (c) an interest in an investment trust savings scheme; (d) a stakeholder pension scheme; (e) a personal pension scheme; whether or not (in the case of (a), (b) or (c)) held within a wrapper and whether or not the packaged product is also a stakeholder product.

“**Payment Day**”, for the purpose of making or receiving payments, means calendar days other than weekends or public holidays.

“**Payment Account**” means a banking Account that is predominantly used for making payments rather than for saving. No account is a Payment Account.

“**Payment Instrument**” has the meaning given in Section C (Our banking services).

“**Payment Order**” means an Instruction to make payments of cash (for example, by direct debit, or direct transfer) to and from your Nominated Bank Account.

“**Personal Notice**” means any notice sent to you by post or Electronically, including notices sent with a statement.

“**PIN**” means personal identification number.

“**Policy**” means the documentation provided by us which explains how we deal with particular matters.

“**PRA**” means the Prudential Regulation Authority in the UK, whose current address is 20 Moorgate, London EC2R 6DA, or any succeeding authority.

“**PRA Rules**” mean the legal rules and guidance published by the PRA.

“**Provider**” means a provider of benefits and services to you under an Account.

“**Reference Exchange Rate**” is a rate for converting one currency into another which we set and make publicly available or comes from another publicly available source.

“**Regulated Collective Investment Scheme**” means a Collective Investment Scheme that can be marketed to the public generally in the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you under the Agreement.

“**Regulatory Requirement**” means:

- (a) any obligation that we or, where relevant, another person, has to comply with under any law or regulation (including any tax legislation or rules made by an applicable regulatory body), or as the result of a decision by a court, ombudsman or similar body; or
- (b) any obligation under any industry guidance or codes of practice which we or, where relevant, another person, follows; or
- (c) any other legal or regulatory requirement governing the provision of financial services in the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you under the Agreement.

“**Scrip Dividend**” means a dividend payment made in the form of additional shares, rather than a cash payment.

“**Security**” or “**Securities**” means shares, stocks, bonds, debentures, notes, certificates of indebtedness, warrants or other securities or financial instruments (whether represented by a certificate or by a book-entry on the records of the issuer or other entity responsible for recording such book-entries) made available through an Account.

“**Security Information**” means any security procedures, password, security keys, cards, personal identifier, codes, PINs or encryption device provided to or agreed with you for use in connection with the services to be provided under the Agreement.

“**Direct Investing [Handbook]**” means the current explanatory literature that may be amended from time to time, on our website [or other media] issued by us that is the guide to the scope and operation of Accounts”

“**Trading Platform**” means a facility by which Orders can be submitted to a Counterparty.

“**UK**” means the United Kingdom.

“**Unregulated Collective Investment Scheme**” means a Collective Investment Scheme that is not authorised for distribution to the public generally in the jurisdiction in which we provide services to you.

“**US**” means the United States of America.

“**Wealth and Investment Management Company**” means those members of the Barclays Bank PLC group that offer wealth and investment management services and accounts, their parent companies and any companies they or their parent companies totally or partly own at any time.

“**Working Day**” means any day on which we are open for business to accept Instructions. Although some of our branches are open at weekends and we may provide certain Electronic and telephone services that can be accessed seven days a week, we cannot usually act on Payment Orders or make payments into accounts at weekends or on public holidays.

Words which begin with a capital letter that have not been defined in this section are terms that have been defined in the FCA or PRA Rules and will have the same meaning in this Agreement.

Schedule 1: Information on how we execute client orders

Before we undertake any deals in investments for you, it is important that you understand how we will execute such transactions. The following information is a summary of our Best Execution Policy designed to provide you with a general understanding of our typical dealing arrangements for different investment types (Part 3) and the execution venues that we use (Part 4). Please note that this information should not be seen as a prescriptive statement of how a particular order must be dealt with.

Best execution is the requirement to take all reasonable steps to obtain, when executing orders, the best possible result for the client taking into account various execution factors relevant to the order.

Part 1 – When we apply best execution to client investment transactions

We will apply our best execution standards to all client transactions. This is consistent with the general principle that client classification (whether you are classified as a retail client, professional client or eligible counterparty), whilst an important factor in the overall context of a client relationship, will not be usually considered in terms of the quality of execution we obtain for you. If you are a professional client we may agree with you in advance to apply differing standards in accordance with applicable best execution regulations.

Best execution is delivered by an appropriate consideration of a number of execution factors.

Part 2 – Process by which we determine the relative importance of the execution factors

When executing an order on behalf of a retail client, best execution is primarily determined in terms of total consideration. Total consideration is the price of the relevant financial instrument, plus the costs related to execution, including all expenses incurred by you which are directly related to the execution of the order such as execution venue fees, clearing and settlement fees and any other fees paid to third parties involved in the execution of the order. While the same process is applied in practice for transactions we execute for clients who are not categorised as retail clients, we may also bear in mind your investment objective on a case by case basis when determining how to achieve the best outcome for your transaction and Total Consideration is no longer an overriding factor.

There are other execution factors to be considered and which may be given precedence over the immediate price and cost consideration only insofar as they are instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of Total Consideration. These are:

- (i) speed of execution;
- (ii) likelihood of execution and settlement;
- (iii) size and nature of order;
- (iv) market impact; and
- (v) any other implicit transaction costs.

In coming to our determination, we will consider the type of financial instruments that are the subject of the order, the type of order and its specific characteristics, such as the size of the order or the liquidity of the underlying, as well as the execution venues to which the order could be directed.

Where we receive specific instructions from you in relation to the importance of the execution factors (for example, if you request that transaction costs should be a more significant factor than price), we will execute the order in accordance with such instructions.

Part 3 – Our typical dealing arrangements for different types of investment

1. Equities

For standard UK market orders, and in normal market conditions, we may poll different execution venues, using automatic execution technology to identify the best terms available to us at the point of trading for the equity concerned. Other orders, including those relating to international equities, that cannot be executed automatically will be dealt manually with another regulated firm or via an MTF (Multilateral Trading Facility). This involves a manual search for reference trading prices via market data feeds or by comparing prices offered by other market participants. When an appropriate counterparty is identified, the price is negotiated manually and executed on the best terms identified for the order in question. This may occur off-exchange.

2. Debt Securities (or “bonds”)

The debt market in some locations is not centrally organised, and for many non-government issues, is not a liquid market. In these circumstances the majority of debt issues or “bonds” must be dealt manually in order to identify current traders in the security concerned. If liquidity is available and a price comparison made for the size of trade concerned, we will route our order to the counterparty which provides the most competitive overall pricing. For some smaller orders, we are able to use automatic execution technology which will source the best bid and offer from a range of bond dealers.

3. Collective Investment Schemes

We will usually trade directly with the fund manager on negotiated terms not generally available to individual clients.

4. Over the counter products

Over the counter products are products that are traded other than on a formal exchange (for example structured products or FX). Over the counter products are dealt either directly between us and our client, or may be sourced via a third party. The order routing process will depend firstly on the execution factors. Further issues that may affect the order process are the following:

- (a) for bespoke, highly negotiated transactions or for those which may be original trading ideas or for which we have a duty of confidentiality to the originating firm, we will route such orders exclusively to the originating firm since there will be no other available market liquidity within a reasonable timeframe; and
- (b) for some more standardised products, we will usually select and price poll from a shortlist of dealing counterparties identified by us to be among the most competitive in the field concerned.

5. Foreign Exchange (or ‘FX’)

The FX market is wholly over the counter and off exchange across all FX products we offer to you. Under normal market conditions, we will generally execute with Barclays Investment Bank as our primary FX counterparty using electronic trading tools such as BARX FX. In the event that we cannot execute electronically we will execute manually. In certain circumstances and product types we also use non-Barclays FX counterparties to fulfil our best execution obligations.

Part 4 – The execution venues that we use

1. Regulated Markets

Regulated markets are subject to strict operating rules governed by the relevant regulatory body in each jurisdiction in which they operate. Execution via a regulated market occurs in line with the rules of each exchange which are designed to protect market participants.

We use many regulated markets to execute client orders. However, we place significant reliance on the following regulated markets when we execute deals on behalf of our clients:

- London Stock Exchange – all markets
- ICAP Securities and Derivatives Exchange
- New York Stock Exchange
- NASDAQ
- Euronext

2. Multilateral Trading Facilities (MTFs)

MTFs are privately operated order matching systems which act in a similar way to an order driven market. Similar to regulated markets, these execution venues are subject to regulatory standards determined and governed, in jurisdictions subject to the legislative powers of the EU, by the requirements of the EU Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (MiFID).

3. Off-Exchange Trading with Regulated Firms

We rely to a significant extent on the following forms of off-exchange trading when relevant to the service provided to our client:

- (a) systematic internalisers, being firms who routinely offer prices on listed investments outside of a regulated market or MTF;
- (b) operators of Collective Investment Schemes; and
- (c) other authorised firms which trade in debt securities, and over the counter derivatives.

Off-exchange trading may be conducted (among other firms) with another member of the Barclays Group.

When executing off exchange on behalf of clients we will consider the best interests of our clients when selecting counterparties. This will include a consideration of the type of client and the service that is in their interests, as well as consideration of the type of instrument being executed.

4. Counterparties

We seek to ensure we have deep relationships with high quality counterparties with an aim of maximising execution quality in terms of price net of any related dealing costs. For example, for equities and debt securities we operate a counterparty panel which consists of a number of broker-dealers and which has been developed to provide sufficient competition across the assets dealt by our clients. In certain circumstances it may be necessary to transact with counterparties who do not feature on our counterparty panel. We will only do so when we reasonably believe it is necessary to transact in this way in order to achieve best execution.

Schedule 2: Investment risk warnings

1. General risks

(a) Volatility of returns

The value of investments and the amount of income derived from them may go down as well as up. All investments can be affected by a variety of factors, including macro-economic market conditions such as the interest or exchange rate environment, or other general political factors in addition to more company or investment specific factors.

(b) Liquidity and non-readily realisable securities

Some investments may be very illiquid, meaning that they are infrequently traded, and hence it may be difficult to sell them on within a reasonable timeframe or at a price which reflects “fair” value. In extreme cases an investment may be non-readily realisable. This means that the investment is neither a government security, nor a listed investment, nor an investment that regularly trades on an exchange. In this case there may be no secondary market available, and it may be difficult to obtain any reliable independent information about the value and risks associated with such an investment.

(c) Investment leverage, or gearing

Use of borrowing to invest increases both the volatility and the risk of an investment. This applies if a company has significant borrowings, or if an investment vehicle otherwise allows an investor to gain much greater economic exposure to an asset than is paid for at the point of sale. It also applies if an investor borrows money for the specific purpose of investing. The impact of leverage can be as follows:

- (i) movements in the price of an investment leads to much greater volatility in the value of the leveraged position, and this could lead to sudden and large falls in value;
- (ii) the impact of interest costs could lead to an increase in any rate of return required to break even; or
- (iii) a client may receive back nothing at all if there are significantly large falls in the value of the investment.

(d) Foreign Exchange

Investments denominated in foreign currencies open up additional risks related to the relevant exchange rate. Movements in exchange rates may cause the value of an investment to fluctuate either in a favourable or unfavourable manner.

(e) Legal obligations and tax affairs

You have sole responsibility for the management of your legal obligations and tax affairs including making any applicable filings and payments and complying with any applicable laws and regulations. We have not and will not provide you with tax or legal advice and we recommend that you obtain your own independent tax and legal advice tailored to your individual circumstances. The tax treatment of investment products can be complex, and the level and basis of taxation may alter during the term of any product. Prospective investors should therefore obtain professional tax advice appropriate to their own circumstances before investing.

2. Investment specific risks

2.1 Equity Securities and Equity Funds

Ownership of an equity security represents a direct stake in the company concerned. Such an investment will participate fully in the economic risk of the company and its value can therefore fall as well as rise. The price volatility of equity markets can change quickly, and cannot be assumed to follow historic trends. In adverse market conditions, irrecoverable capital losses could be incurred. In the worst case, a company could fail and, if this happens, its equity can become worthless. Equity securities are commonly used by investors seeking longer term capital growth. Examples of typical company characteristics which could heighten equity investment risks are:

- (a) a low market capitalisation;
- (b) a product set that is undiversified or reliance on single markets as a major source of income;
- (c) a significant reliance on borrowing as a source of finance;
- (d) a significant level of fixed costs to pay, irrespective of output, production or turnover levels;

- (e) major income sources which are seasonal or “cyclical” in nature; and
- (f) companies trading primarily in emerging markets, particularly during poor market conditions, or in countries where legal property rights may be difficult to enforce.

The equity of some smaller companies may trade in very small sums per share, and an investment into this kind of equity will usually involve a proportionately large difference between the market buying and selling price. The effect of this difference means that an immediate sale may realise significant losses.

Other smaller companies may not be subject to the rules of a listing authority. Such companies are likely to be high risk ventures and may have an unproven trading history or management team. These equity shares may not be readily sold, and it could be difficult to realise or to value them independently due to the lack of a secondary trading market.

The risks involved in equity investment can often be managed through investment via diversified investment vehicles, or by investing directly in a wide range of different companies, industries, countries and currencies

2.2 Debt Securities and Fixed Income Funds

The value of debt investments (or “bonds”) can generally be expected to be more stable than that of equity investments. However, in some circumstances, particularly when interest rate expectations are changing, the value of most bonds is also volatile. The most common use of a bond is to provide a reliable yield, or source of income until maturity. For example, the value of a bond can be adversely affected by a number of factors, such as:

- (a) the issuer’s credit rating, which reflects their ability to repay the amounts payable when they fall due;
- (b) the market expectations about future interest and inflation rates;
- (c) amount of interest payable (the coupon);
- (d) the length of time until the debt falls due for repayment; or
- (e) the seniority of a bond within the capital structure of a company, and the quality of any security available.

The factors which are likely to have a major impact on the value of a bond are the perceived financial position of the issuer and changes to market interest rate expectations. Bonds issued by major governments or supranational bodies tend to be lower risk investments, while the risks of other debt securities (such as those with emerging market or corporate issuers) can vary greatly. For example, if an issuer is in financial difficulty, there is an increased risk that they may default on their repayment obligations. In this event, little or no capital may be recovered and any amounts repaid may take a significant amount of time to obtain.

2.3 Life Assurance Products

Life assurance bonds are a form of insurance contract which provide both an element of insurance in the case of the death of the covered person or persons in addition to having an ongoing value as an investment (as opposed to expiring worthless at the end of a defined period or term).

Life bonds are issued by insurance companies, and an investment will be subject to the ability of the insurance company to repay the sums owing to an investor when they fall due for payment. This means that the creditworthiness of the insurance company is important, much in the same way for any other bond.

In some cases, the returns available from a life bond are linked directly to a specific pool of assets held by the insurance company. In other cases, the returns could be linked more generally to the profits of the company in general, which reduces the overall transparency of returns.

If you wish to invest in a life bond, you will be presented with specific information about the type of contract, its terms and more general information about the insurer and its financial strength. Please refer to this documentation for specific details about the policy and a more detailed description of the investment risks.

2.4 Structured Products

“Structured products” is the generic phrase for products which provide economic exposure to a wide range of underlying asset classes. The level of income and/or capital growth derived from a structured product is usually linked to the performance of the relevant underlying assets. However, the potential return from your structured product may be different to that which may be achieved by the underlying assets. Certain structured products provide capital protection such that an investor will not have economic exposure to performance of the underlying assets below a certain level. Other structured products may put your capital at risk (these are sometimes known as Structured Capital At Risk Products or SCARPs).

Similar to bonds and debt instruments, most structured products strategies are exposed to the credit rating of the product issuer, meaning that repayment could be at risk if the issuer is not able to repay the sums due under the terms of the product. However some products may include a guarantee to mitigate these potential credit risks. Investors should be aware that the return of capital invested at the end of the investment period is not guaranteed, and therefore investors may get back less than was originally invested.

Investors should understand both the nature of the underlying assets and extent of their economic exposure to those assets. In some cases, structured products may offer high income or a high level of participation to the capital growth experienced by the underlying assets. These products generally do not incorporate capital protection, and any that is provided is dependent on a financial index or basket of indices meeting certain conditions during the product life (such as a minimum value). Such products generally include leverage (i.e. borrowing or agreeing to incur potential liabilities in an attempt to boost investment returns), and their value can be subject to sudden and large falls if the conditions which disapply protection arise.

Investors should review product term sheets and other literature carefully for details of any factors which might impact on how the payoff from a product may change with different economic or market conditions. In particular, where the payoff from a product incorporates conditional protection, if the protection barrier is breached the capital value of an investment will be exposed to the full risk of the underlying assets.

Investors should be aware that the product terms described only apply to investors who invest at launch and who hold the product until final maturity. Investors should be aware that early redemption or secondary market purchase could result in a capital loss, even where the product terms protect or guarantee return of the nominal amount purchased. These products may also not be readily realisable, which means that it may be difficult to liquidate or sell a product of this type.

Investors in products which have either conditional or no capital protection should only invest in them if they are prepared to sustain a total or substantial loss of the money they have invested, plus any commission or other transaction charges.

Alternative investments may be used by some clients to further diversify the investment risks present within their portfolio of assets. These investments are very bespoke in nature and may involve unique or unusual risks as a result of providing alternative sources of return for a portfolio. It is important that you understand the properties of the type of assets before making such an investment.

Many alternative investments are structured as unregulated funds. This means that standards of operation, administration and management are determined privately by the operator of the fund, rather than by force of regulation.

It is important to understand that it may be difficult to liquidate or sell an investment of this type, or to identify an independently determined fair valuation for an interest in this kind of vehicle. In addition you may not be protected by certain regulatory protections or compensation schemes in the event that a scheme operator acts unlawfully and causes a loss to you when managing fund assets. Such risks can be mitigated through the performance of extensive due diligence prior to investment, or through investment via a professionally managed fund of funds.

Investors should only invest in these products if they are prepared to sustain a total or substantial loss of the money they have invested, plus any commission or other transaction charges.

The phrase “alternative investments” can cover a very wide range of investment products, and the major classes of these products are set out below:

(a) Hedge Funds

Hedge funds are investments which, in contrast to conventional “long only” funds, will employ a wide variety of different trading strategies in order to produce returns. The type of strategies and investments envisaged by a hedge fund will be a key determinant of how risky the investment will be. Strategies may range from lower risk absolute return funds up to high risk or speculative funds which make use of extensive leverage in an attempt to make maximum gain from their investment strategy.

Investments undertaken by hedge funds may be narrowly based around a specific type of asset or trading strategy, and the returns experienced by investors in these funds may be adversely affected by very specific market or industry circumstances. It is therefore important to understand the type of strategy and investment to be used in any hedge fund prior to investment.

(b) Private Equity and Private Equity Funds

Private equity funds commonly invest in any form of equity or company that is not openly traded via a public investment exchange. The companies concerned will therefore raise finance privately and will not be subject to stringent listing rules or filing requirements as a result. This factor means that private equity funds may invest in a wide range of unlisted companies. They may be small start-up companies with little or no proven track record, and range up to firms which are of a significant size with a long and established trading history. A number of attributes of private equity investment give rise to unique risk factors such as:

- (i) non-transferable investments, or a long “lock up” period during which the investment cannot be sold. Even if a buyer is found, it may not be possible to sell and any sale which is permitted may not occur at a price which reflects fair value;
- (ii) the committed capital may be drawn down during a capital commitment period. Investors must be capable of making payments to satisfy the capital calls made throughout the commitment period;
- (iii) a focused portfolio of investments, which could lead to exposure to an undiversified economic exposure to the underlying assets;
- (iv) possible use of significant leverage or borrowing, which amplifies possible risks;
- (v) a possible lack of scrutiny or accountability of management to shareholders for decisions they make; and
- (vi) distributions are generally made in cash, however if a fund is unable to sell its interest in a private company, it may distribute minority interests in these companies to fund investors.

It is important that you are familiar with the terms of, and risks associated with, any fund that you invest in.

(c) Property or Property Development Funds

Investment in real property or property funds involves a number of risks particular to this class of asset. Notably fixed property is immovable and might not be easy to sell or to value independently. As a result of the illiquid nature of property it may take time to realise any investment made even when participating in a property fund. There is no guarantee that the underlying properties will remain occupied, or that they might not incur significant maintenance or restoration costs which may impact on the returns available. All property is subject to local risks which may be unique in nature, which may be caused by factors such as the prevailing legal, economic, environmental or political circumstances.

Investors in property development funds face additional risks related to the successful completion of the development project both on time and according to budget. Even if a project is successfully completed, there is no guarantee that properties will either be sold or tenanted at the intended cost or timeframe.

Commercial property is also subject to risks related to the type of use associated with the property, and the prosperity of the local or national economy relevant to the tenants and their business.

Returns available from property funds may also be affected by leverage where borrowing is used to finance either construction or purchase.

In order to maintain fairness and equity between unitholders remaining in and unitholders leaving a fund, in exceptional circumstances, there may be delay switching or encashing all or part of unit holding in the funds for typically up to one month or, in the case of units of a fund which invests directly or indirectly in buildings or land, for up to six months. If there is delay, the switch or encashment will generally use the unit prices that apply on the day on which the switch actually takes place.

(d) Commodities Linked Products

Commodity based investments may be impacted by a variety of political, economic, environmental and seasonal factors. These relate to real world issues that impact either on demand or on the available supply of the commodity in question. Their value can fall as well as rise, and in some cases may be mean reverting in nature.

Investment into commodities is often achieved either via a structured product over a commodities index or basket of different commodities, or by using a commodity derivative. Please refer to the risk disclosures for each of these products for further information.

2.5 Derivatives and warrants

This category of investments covers a very broad range of financial instruments which can be used either for low cost risk management purposes or for achieving speculative exposure to specific economic risks. Before investing or authorising another to invest in derivatives on your behalf, you should take care to ensure you understand the following important aspects of those derivatives:

- (a) the characteristics and risks/volatility of the assets to which a contract is linked (the “underlying”);
- (b) any relevant market quote conventions, such as the lot size of a contract and the value attributed to movements in the value of the underlying;
- (c) the “leveraged” exposure to price movements in the underlying, which significantly increases volatility;
- (d) the sums you are able to afford to risk before you may wish to closeout;
- (e) how different investments in derivatives might interact with one another;
- (f) any ongoing responsibilities you may have during the life of the contract such as any requirements to post cash amounts as “Margin”, and the potential consequences of failure to do so;
- (g) any action you may need to take in order to exercise or opt for settlement at or before expiry; and
- (h) the person that will be responsible for paying any sums owing to you either during the course of the contract or at maturity or expiry, and the likelihood that these sums will be repaid when they fall due.

If you are unsure of any of these or other aspects of a derivatives contract you are considering entering into, please consider your actions carefully and refer to a professional financial adviser as necessary.

2.6 Derivatives and warrants can involve contingent liabilities

Contingent liability transactions, which are Margined may require investors to make a series of payments based on the market value of the underlying assets from time to time. If you trade in futures, contracts for differences or sell options, you may sustain a total loss of the Margin you deposit prior to closeout. If the market moves against you, you may be called upon to pay substantial additional Margin at short notice to maintain the position. If you fail to do so within the time required, your position may be liquidated at a loss and you will be responsible for the resulting deficit. Even if a transaction is not Margined, it may still carry an obligation to make further payments in certain circumstances over and above any amount paid when you entered the contract.

2.7 Typical derivatives contracts

(a) Bought options or warrants

These contracts offer a time limited right to subscribe for or to dispose of a defined amount of an asset in the future at a price specified now. An investor will pay an upfront premium to purchase the option to buy or sell (“**exercise**”) the asset at a time (“**expiry**”) and price (“**strike**”) specified in the contract. The maximum potential loss in each case is the amount of the upfront premium paid. This premium is usually small in comparison to the value of the asset to be traded on expiry or exercise. It will be lost in its entirety if the option is exercised or reaches expiry when the price of the underlying is above the strike price of a bought put option or below the strike price of a bought call option. A relatively small movement in the price of the underlying security can therefore result in a disproportionately large movement, unfavourable or favourable, in the price of options or warrants.

It is essential for anyone who is considering purchasing warrants to understand that the right to subscribe (which a warrant confers) is invariably limited in time with the consequence that if the investor fails to exercise this right within the predetermined time-scale then the investment becomes worthless.

In the event that an investor buys an option on a futures contract, and later exercises this option, they will be exposed, in the case of a call option, to the risks of a long future, and in the case of a put option, to the risks of a short future. The risks of futures are set out below.

(b) “Written” or sold options

Selling options involves significantly greater risk than buying options. This is because the seller of the option usually accepts a relatively small premium in return for the possible legal obligation to either buy or sell a much larger amount of an asset at exercise or expiry at a price determined now if the buyer chooses to exercise. The potential losses involved in writing an option are therefore usually much greater than the initial premium received. This means they are contingent liability investments, which could require an investor to pay additional funds when the contract is exercised.

In the case of written call options, if you already own sufficient of the underlying assets to deliver in the event of exercise, this may limit the potential risk involved.

An investor may be liable to post cash Margin payments during the life of a written options contract to cover potential losses.

(c) Futures or Forwards

Transactions in futures or forwards differ as to legal obligation to either buy (“**long**”) or to sell (“**short**”) a specified amount of an asset at expiry at a price determined today. These transactions usually carry a high degree of risk, which arises because an investor is exposed to the movement of a proportionately large amount of the underlying in return for a small upfront payment. This can either work in the favour of or against an investor, depending on the difference between the current market price of the underlying and the strike price defined in the contract.

For bought futures or forwards, an investor will profit from rising market prices, and vice versa for sold futures or forwards. Please also note that the current price at which an asset can be traded in the futures market may differ from the price at which it can be bought or sold immediately at the time of dealing. This can work either in the favour or against the returns experienced by an investor.

Futures or forwards are contingent liability investments, meaning that you may be called upon to pay additional sums during the life of the contract and on maturity. It is very important that you understand the potential amounts you could be liable for, and are comfortable that you will be able to afford to pay such amounts when they fall due if required to do so.

(d) Contracts for Difference

Contracts for difference are similar to futures or forwards. However, unlike other futures and options, these contracts can only be settled in cash. Investing in a contract for difference carries similar risks as investing in a future and you should be aware and understand the risk warnings set out in the above sections.

Some contracts for difference are known as swaps. Typical forms of this type of contract can be similar to an agreement to purchase or sell a series of options over an underlying asset or index at an average price specified today. Swaps and other contracts for difference are contingent liability investments, meaning that if the underlying price moves in an unfavourable direction, an investor can be called on to pay additional cash on final settlement.

3. Other risk factors associated with derivatives

3.1 Off-exchange Derivatives

It may not always be apparent that a derivative is traded on or off-exchange. Some off-exchange products may be highly liquid, however many such products are not transferable and there is no exchange market on which to close out an existing position. It may not be possible to liquidate a position held in such a contract, or to accurately assess its value or exposure to risk. Off-exchange transactions may be less regulated or subject to a separate regulatory regime.

3.2 Suspensions of Trading

Under certain trading conditions, it may be difficult or impossible to liquidate a position. This may occur, for example, at times of rapid price movement if the price rises or falls in one trading session to such an extent that under the rules of the relevant exchange trading is suspended or restricted. Placing a stop-loss order will not necessarily limit your losses to the intended amounts, because market conditions may make it impossible to execute such an order at the stipulated price.

3.3 Clearing House Protections

On many exchanges, the performance of a transaction is “guaranteed” by the exchange or clearing house. However, this guarantee is unlikely in most circumstances to cover you, the client, and may not protect you if another party defaults on its obligations to you. On request, we will be pleased to explain any protection provided to you under the clearing guarantee applicable to any on-exchange derivatives in which you are dealing.

There is no clearing house for traditional options, nor normally for off-exchange instruments which are not traded under the rules of an exchange.

3.4 Collateral

If you deposit collateral as security with a firm, the way in which it will be treated will vary according to the type of transaction and where it is traded. There could be significant differences in the treatment of your collateral depending on whether you are trading on exchange, with the rules of that exchange (and the associated clearing house) applying, or trading off exchange. Deposited collateral may lose its identity as your property once dealings on your behalf are undertaken. Even if your dealings should ultimately prove profitable, you may not get back the same assets which you deposited, and may have to accept payment in cash.

3.5 Insolvency

The event of an insolvency or default of the issuer of a derivative, or that of any other brokers involved with your transaction, may lead to positions being liquidated or closed out without your consent. In certain circumstances, you may not get back the actual assets which you lodged as collateral and you may have to accept any available payments in cash. On request, your firm must provide an explanation of the extent to which it will accept liability for any insolvency of, or default by, other firms involved with your transactions.

3.6 Risk disclosure statement for trades in foreign exchange and derivatives

This brief statement should be read in conjunction with the risk warnings stated in the rest of Schedule 2, above. This statement does not disclose all of the risks and other significant aspects of trading foreign exchange and derivatives. In consideration of the risks, you should enter into such transactions only if you understand the nature of the contracts and the contractual legal relationship into which you are entering and the extent of your exposure to risk. Transactions in foreign exchange and derivatives are not suitable for many members of the public. You should carefully consider whether transacting is appropriate for you in light of your experience, objectives, financial resources and other relevant circumstances.

(a) Effect of “leverage” or “gearing”

Transactions in foreign exchange and derivatives carry a high degree of risk. The amount of initial margin may be small relative to the value of the foreign exchange or derivatives contract so that transactions are “leveraged” or “geared”. A relatively small market movement will have a proportionately larger impact on the funds you have deposited or will have to deposit; this may work against you as well as for you. You may sustain a total loss of initial margin funds and any additional funds deposited with us to maintain your position. If the market moves against your position and/or margin requirements are increased, you may be called upon to deposit additional funds on short notice to maintain your position. Failing to comply with a request for a deposit of additional funds within the time indicated may result in closure of your positions by us on your behalf and you will be liable for any resulting loss or deficit.

(b) Risk-reducing orders or strategies

The placing of certain orders (e.g. “stop-loss” orders, where permitted under local law, or “limit” orders), which are intended to limit losses to certain amounts, may not be adequate if markets conditions make it impossible to execute such orders, e.g. due to illiquidity in the market. Strategies using combinations of positions, such as “spread” and “straddle” positions may be as risky as taking simple “long” or “short” positions.

Options

(c) Variable degree of risk

Transactions in options carry a high degree of risk. Purchasers and sellers of options should familiarise themselves with the type of option (i.e. put or call) which they contemplate trading and the associated risks. You should calculate the extent to which the value of the options must increase for your position to become profitable, taking into account the premium and all transaction costs.

The purchaser of options may offset or exercise the options or allow the option to expire. The exercise of an option results either in a cash settlement or in the purchaser acquiring or delivering the underlying interest. If the option is on a future, the purchaser will acquire a futures position with associated liabilities for margin. If the purchased option is out-of-the-money when it expires, you will suffer a total loss of your investment, which will consist of the option premium plus transaction costs. If you are contemplating purchasing out-of-the-money options, you should be aware that the chance of such options becoming profitable ordinarily is remote. Selling (“writing” or “granting”) an option generally entails considerably greater risk than purchasing options. Although the premium received by the seller is fixed, the seller may sustain a loss well in excess of that amount. The seller will be liable for additional margin to maintain the position if the market moves unfavourably. The seller will also be exposed to the risk of the purchaser

exercising the option and the seller will be obliged to either settle the option in cash or to acquire or deliver the underlying interest. If the option is on a future, the seller will acquire a position in a future with associated liabilities for margin. If the option is “covered” by the seller holding a corresponding position in the underlying asset, in a future or in another option, the risk may be reduced. In case the option is not covered, the risk of loss can be unlimited.

Certain exchanges in some jurisdictions permit deferred payment of the option premium, exposing the purchaser to liability for margin payments not exceeding the amount of the premium. The purchaser is still subject to the risk of losing the premium and transaction costs. When the option is exercised or expires, the purchaser is responsible for any unpaid premium outstanding at that time.

Additional risks common to foreign exchange and derivative transactions

(d) Terms and conditions of contracts

You should ask the firm with which you deal about the terms and conditions of the transactions entered into and information on associated obligations (e.g. the circumstances under which you may become obliged to make or take delivery of the underlying interest of a futures contract and, in respect of options, expiration dates and restrictions on the time for exercise). Under certain circumstances, the specifications of outstanding contracts (including the exercise price of an option) may be modified by the exchange or clearing house to reflect changes in the underlying interest.

(e) Suspension or restriction of trading and pricing relationships

Market condition (e.g. illiquidity) and/or the operation of the rules of certain markets (e.g. the suspension of trading in any contract or contract month because of price limits or “circuit breakers”) may increase the risk of loss by making it difficult or impossible to effect transactions or close/offset positions. If you have sold options, this may increase the risk of loss. Normal pricing relationships between the underlying asset and a derivative do not always exist. The absence of an underlying reference price may make it difficult to judge “fair” value.

(f) Deposited cash and property

You should familiarise yourself with the protections accorded the collateral you deposit by way of money or other assets in domestic and foreign transactions, particularly in the event of a firm insolvency or bankruptcy. The extent to which you may recover your money or other assets is governed by the legislation and local rules in the country in which the counterparty acts.

(g) Commission and other charges

Before you begin to trade, you should obtain a clear explanation of all commissions, fees and other charges for which you will be liable. These charges will affect your net profit or loss.

(h) Transactions in other jurisdictions

Transactions on markets in other jurisdictions, including markets formally linked to a domestic market, may expose you to additional risk. Such markets may be subject to regulation, which may offer different or diminished investor protection. Your local regulatory authority will be unable to compel the enforcement of the rules of regulatory authorities or markets in other jurisdictions where your transactions have been effected.

(i) Trading facilities

Most open-outcry and Electronic trading facilities are supported by computer-based component systems for the order-routing, execution, matching, registration or clearing of trades. As with all facilities and systems, they are vulnerable to temporary disruption or failure. Your ability to recover certain losses may be subject to limits on liability imposed by the system provider, the market, the clearing house and/or member firms. Such limits may vary: you should ask the firm with which you deal for details in this respect.

(j) Electronic trading

Trading on an Electronic trading system may differ not only from trading in an open-outcry market but also from trading on other Electronic trading systems. If you undertake transactions on an electronic trading system, you will be exposed to risks associated with the system, including the failure of hardware and software. The result of any system failure may be that your order is not executed according to your instructions, or is not executed at all and you are not continuously informed about your positions and fulfilment of the margin requirements.

(k) Off-exchange transactions

In some jurisdictions firms are permitted to effect off-exchange transactions. The firm with which you deal may be acting as your counterparty to the transaction. It may be difficult or impossible to liquidate an existing position, to assess the value, to determine a fair price or to assess the exposure to risk. For these reasons, these transactions may involve increased risks.

Before you undertake such transactions, you should familiarise yourself with applicable rules and attendant risks.

(l) Your risk acknowledgement

Where you use us to enter into FX Contracts, you acknowledge that:

- (i) trading and investments in leveraged as well as non-leveraged FX Contracts is highly speculative, may involve an extreme degree of risk and is appropriate only for persons who, if they trade on margin, can assume risk of loss in excess of their margin deposit;
- (ii) price changes in the underlying currency may result in significant losses;
- (iii) losses may substantially exceed your margin deposit;
- (iv) when you direct us to enter into any FX transaction, any profit or loss arising as a result of a fluctuation in the value of the currency will be entirely for your account and risk;
- (v) information, news feeds, real time market data, etc displayed on the Trading Platform may be provided directly from third party providers and is for information only and we will not be held liable for any errors therein or Losses resulting from you undertaking a transaction based upon such information;
- (vi) you warrant that you are willing and able, financially and otherwise, to assume the risk of trading in speculative investments;
- (vii) you are aware of the fact that, unless it is otherwise specifically agreed, we will not conduct any continuous monitoring of the transactions already entered into by you whether individually or manually. We cannot be held responsible for the transactions developing differently from how you might have presupposed and/or to your disadvantage;
- (viii) guarantees of profit or freedom from loss are impossible in investment trading; and
- (ix) you have received no such guarantees or similar representations from us, an introducing broker, or representatives hereof or any other entity with whom you are conducting a Wealth and Investment Management account.

Schedule 3: Stabilisation

1. Risk warning in respect of securities that may be subject to stabilisation

Unless the Agreement states otherwise, we may, from time to time, carry out transactions in Investments on your behalf, where the price may have been influenced by measures taken to stabilise it.

You should read the explanation below carefully. This is designed to help you judge whether you wish your funds to be invested at all in such securities and, if you do, whether you wish:

- (a) to be consulted before we carry out any such transaction on your behalf; or
- (b) to authorise us to carry out any such transaction on your behalf without first having to consult you.

2. What is stabilisation?

Stabilisation enables the market price of a security to be maintained artificially during the period when a new issue of securities is sold to the public. Stabilisation may affect not only the price of the new issue but also the price of other securities relating to it.

Stabilisation can help to counter the fact that, when a new issue comes onto the market for the first time, the price can sometimes drop for a time before buyers are found.

Stabilisation is carried out by a “**stabilisation manager**” (normally the firm chiefly responsible for bringing a new issue to market). As long as the stabilisation manager follows a strict set of rules, he is entitled to buy back securities that were previously sold to investors or allotted to institutions which have decided not to keep them. The effect of this may be to keep the price at a higher level than it would otherwise have been during the period of stabilisation.

3. The stabilisation rules:

- (a) limit the period when a stabilising manager may stabilise a new issue;
 - (b) fix the price at which he may stabilise (in the case of shares and warrants but not bonds); and
- require him to disclose that he may be stabilising but not that he is actually doing so.

Schedule 4: Cloud It

Barclays Cloud It is a service that enables customers to upload and store electronic copies of documents or files with Barclays. You can access these documents or files remotely using an internet connection and can set reminders and alerts to be sent to you electronically.

Barclays Cloud It is only available to Barclays customers. You can access Barclays Cloud It through Online Banking or the Barclays Mobile Banking app (iOS only – we will tell you when Barclays Cloud It becomes available on other platforms). Barclays Cloud It only works with compatible devices or browsers we specify from time to time (visit [Barclays.co.uk/cloudit](https://www.barclays.co.uk/cloudit) for more information). You may need to change your browser if we change the versions we support. In addition to these specific Barclays Cloud It terms and conditions, other terms and conditions apply to your use of Barclays Cloud It, including the Barclays Cloud It Privacy Policy, our Retail Customer Agreement (each a 'customer agreement'), as applicable, or the Barclays Mobile Banking app terms and conditions, if that is how you access the service.

You must not upload anything to Barclays Cloud It that contains any unlawful or inappropriate content or breaches the rights of another person (such as copyright or trade secrets). You are responsible for all documents or files you upload and confirm you own or have the necessary rights or permissions to submit them to Barclays Cloud It.

We have no obligation to monitor your use of Barclays Cloud It but we may screen, reject or remove documents to comply with any law, regulation, code or other duty that applies to us, including where we feel that they breach these terms. We may also screen documents and files for viruses and inappropriate content before they are uploaded. If we find any inappropriate or illegal content, we may be required to report this to the appropriate authorities.

As you use Barclays Cloud It, we will store the documents or files you upload and information about your use of the service.

We may share your information with other companies in the Barclays Group and our suppliers, where necessary to provide the Barclays Cloud It service. We may also share your information with any third party you authorise us to, or to satisfy any law, regulation, code or other duty that applies to us, or to prevent, detect and prosecute fraud, money laundering and other crime or potentially unlawful conduct.

Please read the Barclays Cloud Privacy Policy for more details about how we store your information.

We are not liable for your use of Barclays Cloud It or if you are unable to access or use the service at any time. Barclays Cloud It is a backup service that enables you to save copies of your files or documents, however, you remain responsible for retaining originals of these. We may block or suspend your use of Barclays Cloud It at any time. Barclays Cloud It is linked to your Online or Mobile Banking and will end if you no longer have access to these services – e.g. if you close terminate your Online or Mobile Banking registration. If we make changes to Barclays Cloud It, we may ask you to accept new terms and conditions to continue viewing or uploading your documents. If you decide not to accept the changes or you close your account used to register for the service or end your Online or Mobile Banking membership, you must remove your documents immediately from Barclays Cloud It. We will normally retain these documents or files for a period of 30 days, in case you want to use Barclays Cloud It again, and may retain backup copies of them for up to 60 days in total. However, we may permanently delete your documents and files at any point after closing your Barclays Cloud It account. Where you have instructed us to upload documents relating to your relationship with us, such as statements, we may retain copies on our system even if you delete them from Barclays Cloud It.

We will not retain copies of your documents or files after you permanently delete them from your Barclays Cloud It trash bin.

You are responsible for and may be charged by your service provider for internet and data access when you use Barclays Cloud It. You are responsible for any internet and data access charges you incur. Visit [Barclays.co.uk/cloudit](https://www.barclays.co.uk/cloudit) for more information (including limits and other restrictions that apply when using Barclays Cloud It) and applicable terms and conditions. These can also be accessed via Barclays Cloud It.

These terms and conditions relate to Barclays Cloud It and supplement and amend the general terms and conditions of your Customer Agreement with us (Barclays Bank PLC) and our Online and Barclays Mobile Banking app terms and conditions. In the event of any inconsistency between these additional terms and conditions and the general terms and conditions of your Customer Agreement, these terms will apply in relation to the Barclays Cloud It service (the 'service').

1. Introduction

- 1.1 The service enables customers to upload and store electronic copies of documents with Barclays. As part of the service, we make available to you some electronic documents or information we hold for you, such as electronic statements, facility letters or annual summaries, for products you hold with us. You can request us to provide you with certain documents, such as policy documents or terms and conditions by uploading them to Barclays Cloud It. We may also send notices or other information about your relationship with us to Barclays Cloud It or arrange for third parties you authorise to upload your documents or files directly to Barclays Cloud It.
- 1.2 Barclays Cloud It is available within Barclays Online and Mobile Banking. This means that terms and conditions of your Customer Agreement with us and our terms and conditions relating to Online Banking and the Barclays Mobile Banking app apply to operation of the service. Words given specific meanings in those terms and conditions have the same meaning in these additional terms and conditions. We will tell you when Barclays Cloud It becomes available via the Barclays Mobile Banking app or other channels we introduce from time to time.
- 1.3 You can access your stored documents or files remotely using an internet connection, and can set reminders and alerts when you log into Barclays Cloud It or to be sent to you electronically (for example, by email or SMS).

2. Accessing the service

- 2.1 Barclays Cloud It is only available to Barclays customers. You can access Barclays Cloud It using Online Banking or through your Barclays Mobile Banking app (iOS only – we will tell you when Barclays Cloud It becomes available on other platforms). Barclays Cloud It only works with compatible devices or browsers we specify from time to time. You may need to change these if we change the versions we support.
- 2.2 By using the service through either Online Banking or the Barclays Mobile Banking app, you consent to us accessing information about your device for the purpose of registration and authentication when using the service. You also consent to us using session cookies, which are needed for the service to work effectively and to access your device to enable upload of documents. Further details in relation to cookies can be found at [Barclays.co.uk](https://www.barclays.co.uk).

3. Using the Barclays Cloud It – third-party rights

- 3.1 You can upload documents or files but you must not upload anything that contains any unlawful or inappropriate content or breaches the rights of another person. For example, you agree not to:

Upload, share or save any documents or files that have malicious content, such as viruses, worms or Trojans, or are intended to disrupt any hardware or software.

Upload, share or save any inappropriate, profane, pornographic, defamatory, obscene, indecent or unlawful materials.

Upload, share or save documents or files that contain images, photographs, software or other material protected by intellectual property laws, unless you own the intellectual property or have all necessary consents to use it.

Upload, share or save any music or video files or documents that contain these.

Use the service in any manner that infringes any copyright, trade mark, trade secret or other rights of another party.

Falsify or delete any digital rights management information, such as author attributions, labels or trademarks from any document or file you upload.

Breach any guidelines we provide you for using the service..

Upload, share or save any compressed or encrypted files or documents with password restrictions or embedded content as this may prevent us from scanning them in accordance with these terms.

Upload any documents or files you know or suspect to be fake or fraudulent or contain fraudulent or false materials.

Circumvent any rules, limits or restrictions we place on your use of the service.

- 3.2 Some files or documents may contain images, photographs, software or other material owned by someone else or protected by intellectual property laws. Uploading these files or documents without permission may breach rights of others and may constitute an offence.
- 3.3 By uploading any files or documents into Barclays Cloud It, (including where you are doing this for a business) you confirm and warrant that you have permission to do so and that you will be responsible for and pay any losses, damages or costs we may incur as a result of any action taken against us for hosting your documents or files in

Barclays Cloud It. These costs may include claims for damages from third parties or costs incurred in connection with requests to take down any offending materials.

3.4 When using the service, you must not:

Use it in any unlawful manner, for any unlawful purpose or in any manner inconsistent with the agreement, or act fraudulently or maliciously, for example, by hacking into or inserting malicious code into Barclays Cloud It

Use it in a way that could damage, disable, overburden, impair or compromise it, Barclays' systems or security or interfere with other users

Collect or harvest any information or data from the service or our systems, or attempt to decipher any transmissions to or from the servers running Barclays Cloud It

4. Storage limit and file types

You can only upload files and documents that meet the specifications set out on the Barclays Cloud It website from time to time. Details of any storage caps that may apply to your use of Barclays Cloud It are available on the Barclays Cloud It area of the website or in any acceptable use policy we publish on Barclays Cloud It from time to time.

5. Barclays documents

We will use Barclays Cloud It to provide you some electronic documents or information we hold for you, such as electronic statements, facility letters, annual summaries, policy documents and terms and conditions for products you hold with us. We may also send notices or other information about your relationship with us to Barclays Cloud It. If you request us to provide you with certain information using Barclays Cloud It (such as letters or notices) you must ensure you log in regularly to view these.

6. Monitoring the service

6.1 We may monitor your use of the service, including to comply with any law, regulation, code or other duty that applies to us. For example, we may, in certain circumstances, be required to retain and disclose information uploaded using the service or other communications data, such as location, traffic or user data.

6.2 Although you are responsible for all documents or files you upload using the service, we reserve the right to screen, remove or reject any files or documents if we feel that they breach these terms or the terms of any other agreement between us, including to comply with any law, regulation, code or other duty that applies to us. If we find any inappropriate or illegal content uploaded in breach of these terms and conditions, we may be required to report this to the appropriate authorities.

7. Deleting your files

7.1 Barclays Cloud It allows you to save copies of your files or documents. However, you remain responsible for keeping the originals of these. You should ensure that you download copies of any documents or files you have stored in Barclays Cloud It before closing your Barclays Cloud It account.

7.2 We will not retain copies of your documents after you permanently delete them from your Barclays Cloud It trash bin.

7.3 You must download, remove or delete your documents or files if you stop having access to Barclays Cloud It – e.g. when you close your Barclays account used to register for the service or end your Online or Mobile Banking membership. You must also do this if we have changed Barclays Cloud It or our terms and conditions and you do not accept these changes. On closing your Barclays account or ending your relationship with us, we will normally retain your documents or files for a period of 30 days (in case you want to reactivate the service) and may retain backup copies of them for up to 60 days, in total. However, we may permanently delete your documents and files at any point after closing your Barclays Cloud It account.

7.4 Subject to paragraph 7.5 below, any documents you permanently delete from Barclays Cloud It will not be available to you or anyone you have shared those documents with.

7.5 Where we upload documents relating to your relationship with us (such as statements,) we may retain copies on our system even if you permanently delete them from Barclays Cloud It.

8. Charges

8.1 We charge you for using the Service, and:

Your service provider may charge you for internet and data usage.

Your mobile network operator may charge you for SMS (or text) messages where you use Barclays Cloud It to set reminders and alerts to be sent to you via SMS.

- 8.2 Accessing Barclays Cloud It from a mobile device may cost more, in particular if you attempt to upload or download large documents/files on your mobile or use Barclays Cloud It when roaming. You must provide all equipment and connectivity necessary to access Barclays Cloud It, and you are responsible for any internet, data usage or SMS charges you incur in using the Barclays Cloud It service.

9. Limitation of liability

- 9.1 You acknowledge that the transfer of documents, files and information across an open network such as the internet carries security, corruption and other risks. We are not liable for any losses or costs you incur as a result of any documents, files or information being corrupted, degraded or intercepted in transit prior to reaching our network.

- 9.2 We are not liable for any losses or costs you incur from:

Any failure or inability to access or use the service at any time.

If any files you upload become corrupted or are otherwise unavailable or deleted.

Use of or any reliance you place on the service or any information you receive in connection with it.

Our failing to monitor or screen documents or files.

Disclosure of information to a regulatory authority or law enforcement agency, including documents or files stored using the service, as described in the Barclays Cloud It Privacy Policy.

Our incorrectly classifying documents or files as fraudulent or genuine.

Acquiring or using a substitute service if you are unable to use the service.

- 9.3 We shall not be in breach of these terms and conditions nor liable for any delay in performing, or failure to perform, any obligations under these terms and conditions if such delay or failure arises from events, circumstances or causes beyond our reasonable control, abnormal or unforeseeable circumstances.
- 9.4 Nothing in these terms and conditions limits our liability for: death or personal injury arising from our negligence; fraudulent misrepresentation or misrepresentation as to a fundamental matter; or any other liability which cannot be excluded or limited by law.
- 9.5 Subject to this clause, our aggregate liability under these terms and conditions will not under any circumstances exceed the sum of £50 in so far as it relates to the utilisation of Cloud IT.

10. Security

Because the service contains your personal and financial information, you must keep your device secure and close the service or log out of your Online or Mobile Banking if you are not using it. The conditions in your Customer Agreement or Barclays Mobile Banking app terms and conditions relating to security apply to your use of the service.

11. Changes to terms and conditions

- 11.1 From time to time we may update the Barclays Cloud It service by introducing new features or functionality. Depending on the update you may not be able to use Barclays Cloud It unless you have downloaded the latest version of the service and accepted any new terms.

12. Ending the Cloud It service

- 12.1 The relationship governed by these terms and your use of the service will end automatically if your Barclays account used to register for the service is closed or you otherwise cease to be our customer.
- 12.2 You can end your use of the service at any time or by terminating your Online or Mobile Banking membership or closing your Barclays account used to register for the service.
- 12.3 We can block or suspend your use of the service or end our relationship with you in accordance with our Customer Agreement.
- 12.4 If you or we end the relationship governed by these terms, we will permanently delete your documents and information, in accordance with paragraph 7 above. You will be responsible for downloading or transferring all your documents or files before we delete them.

You can get this in Braille, large print or audio by calling 0800 279 3667*.

*Call charges may apply. Please check with your service provider. To maintain a quality service we may monitor or record phone calls.

Barclays Bank PLC is registered in England and authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. Barclays Bank PLC is a member of the London Stock Exchange and ISDX. Registered Number: 1026167. Registered VAT Number: 243 8522 62. The registered address is 1 Churchill Place, London E14 5HP.